

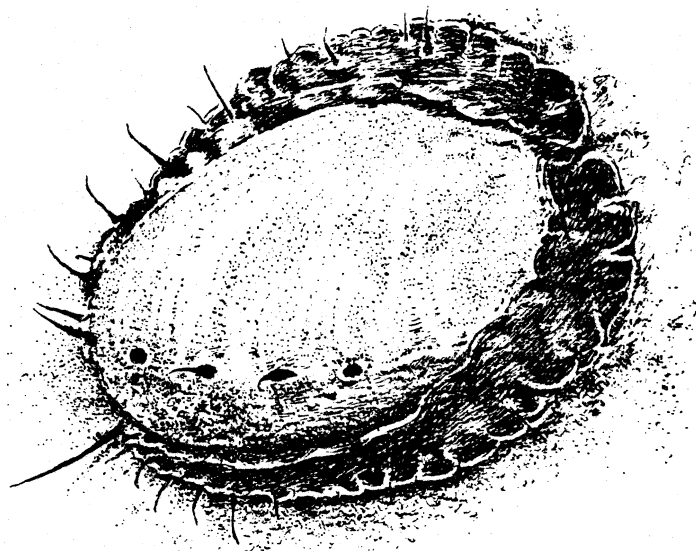
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Department of Fish and Game

DENSITIES AND SIZE COMPOSITIONS OF RED ABALONE,  
*Haliotis rufescens*, AT FIVE LOCATIONS ON THE  
MENDOCINO AND SONOMA COUNTY COASTS, SEPTEMBER 1986

by

David O. Parker  
Peter L. Haaker  
Kristine C. Henderson



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Marine Resources Division  
Administrative Report No. 88-5

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ABSTRACT

Red abalone, *Haliotis rufescens*, populations were sampled on 155 transects at five locations along the Mendocino and Sonoma County coast in September 1986. Although abalone occurrence was highly variable, the highest abundance usually occurred in relatively shallow nearshore areas. Size compositions were dominated by large, old abalone with all locations having 50% or more abalone larger than the recreational minimum size. Densities of red sea urchins, *Strongylocentrotus franciscanus*, on the transects were also variable, but high urchin abundance tended to occur at greater depths than high abalone abundance.

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<sup>1/</sup> Marine Resources Administrative Report No. 88-5  
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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many people are responsible for gathering the data upon which this report is based. The entire staff of California Department of Fish and Game certified diving personnel should be commended for their conscientious and diligent efforts in the field. Dr. John De Martini of Humboldt State University, and Ashford "Woody" Wood and Walt Saylor of the California Department of Parks and Recreation deserve thanks for lending their skill and knowledge. We would especially like to thank Randy Brannock and the California Abalone Association for providing a group of CAA members who volunteered their time, vessels, and expertise in the Arena Cove area.

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## Introduction

Red abalone, *Haliotis rufescens*, are widespread along California's northern coast and support one of the most important recreational fisheries in the area. Nearshore zones off Mendocino and Sonoma counties have extensive abalone habitat and receive a majority of harvesting pressure. Recreational harvest has grown steadily with a tenfold increase in diver effort since 1960. The 1987 recreational harvest is estimated at over 2.2 million lb.<sup>1/</sup> Commercial abalone harvesting is not permitted on the northern coast. Information from field observations concerning the fishery and the resource as well as harvest characteristics, is required for effective management.

In recent years considerable knowledge has been gained about red abalone growth rates, movement patterns, and reproductive biology at selected locations on the north coast. Recreational catch and effort data were collected by the California Department of Fish and Game (CDFG) at high use sites in 1960 (Miller and Gotshall 1965), in 1972, (Miller, Geibel and Houk 1974, Gotshall et al. 1974) and from 1977 to present.<sup>1/</sup>

Early field surveys to gather information about the abundance and size composition of red abalone were conducted infrequently and only at a few locations. For example, Thompson (1920) reported on the intertidal occurrence of red abalone at 40 locations from Point Saint George (Del Norte County) to Double Point (Marin County). Cox (1962) concluded, after several years of diving surveys, that red abalone were abundant in only limited areas on the north coast. These early observations were hampered

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<sup>1/</sup> K. Karpov. California Dept. Fish and Game



by cumbersome hard-hat diving gear which did not lend itself to quantitative, thorough, or efficient nearshore observations.

Recently, however, surveys using the more adaptable scuba diving techniques have been undertaken. Personnel of the CDFG conducted a stratified random survey of red abalone, in 1971, at Van Damme State Park (Mendocino County) and Fort Ross Reef (Sonoma County). Although estimating the population size proved impractical, valuable information was gained on abundance, depth distribution, and size structure of the red abalone populations at these locations. At the Point Arena area (Mendocino County), in 1971-72, red abalone abundance was sampled at 43 stations in conjunction with a power plant siting survey (Gotshall et al. 1974). In 1975 red abalone abundance was assessed at 33 locations from Russian Gulch (Mendocino County) to Sunken Reef (Sonoma County) (Schultz and Burge 1975). During this survey, timed free-swimming diver counts were used for qualitative assessments and comparisons between areas, but the data are not directly comparable to transect counts or other fixed area counts. Workers from the University of San Francisco (Knapik et al. 1980) sampled red abalone abundance and size structure in depths of 10 m (33 ft) or less at six locations (one unharvested location, one heavily harvested, and four moderately harvested) from Russian Gulch to Van Damme State Park.

In light of the continuing large recreational harvest and the scattered availability of field data, CDFG scheduled an extensive survey of red abalone in 1986. The survey was held September 16-18, at five locations on the Mendocino and Sonoma County coasts, in conjunction with the annual CDFG scuba

recertification course when a large number of divers ( $\approx 40$ ) would be available. Additional participants included personnel from the California Abalone Association (CAA), California Department of Parks and Recreation, and Humboldt State University.

The primary objective of the survey was to gather information on the abundance and size structure of red abalone in various depths at each survey location. The relationship of the minimum harvest size limit to the size structure of the abalone population is also examined. Results are compared to previous survey results whenever possible.

#### Procedure

Survey locations were selected at Point Cabrillo Reserve (Mendocino County), and Van Damme State Park, Arena Cove area, Salt Point State Park and Fort Ross State Park (Sonoma County), (Figures 1-5). The Fort Ross, Van Damme, and Salt Point areas receive heavy harvesting pressure and have been the subject of previous surveys. The Arena Cove area was suggested by the CAA as one with a potential for commercial harvest. Point Cabrillo, a protected reserve location, served as an example of an unharvested area.

Dive teams sampled the red abalone stocks by using 30 x 2 m band transects in four general depth ranges. To simplify counting mechanics, each transect was divided into three 10 m segments. All exposed abalone were counted on each side of each 10 m transect segment, and the maximum shell length of the first 25 abalone on each transect was measured to the nearest mm. Rocks, boulders, and other substrate components were not disturbed while the counts were made. Red sea urchins,

*Strongylocentrotus franciscanus*, a possible major abalone competitor, were also counted on each transect segment (truncated at  $\geq 100$ /segment due to priority of abalone sampling). The extent of algal cover, substrate type, and abalone predators were also noted.

Mean densities with standard deviations and size frequency histograms are included for each depth and survey location. Figures presenting these results are numbered and arranged in a north-south geographical order for ease of reference. No attempt is made to provide detailed statistical analysis of the data which may be the subject of a future report. Complete raw data from each transect are presented in Appendix A.

With the exception of the Arena Cove area, a transect site was determined by each dive team depending on accessibility, depth, and sea conditions and without regard to abalone occurrence. Most sampling sites at the Arena Cove area were preselected by the CAA based on a potential of high abalone abundance; the remainder of the sites were in the same general areas as previous Arena Cove surveys (1971-1972).

#### Results and Discussion

A total of 155 transects, covering 9300 m<sup>2</sup>, was completed during the three days of field work. Despite periods of scattered rain, weather and sea conditions did not restrict diving operations.

#### Abundance

Abalone abundance at each sampling site was quite variable between and within individual transects (Appendix A) and within

each depth range (Figures 6-10). Such variability is characteristic of abalone distributions (Appendix B, Gotshall et al. 1974, Schultz and Burge 1975, Knapik et al. 1980). It results largely from the type of substrate, wave surge exposure level, and preference for particular microhabitats, which consistently provide feeding opportunities and protection. Despite this variability, red abalone were most abundant in relatively shallow nearshore waters from the low intertidal area to depths of approximately 30 ft. Past surveys also show this trend (Appendix B, Gotshall et al. 1974, Schultz and Burge 1975, Knapik et al. 1980).

Although the number of transects was not equal for each depth or location, a general trend of decreasing mean abalone density with increasing depth was apparent at Van Damme, Salt Point and Fort Ross (Figures 7, 9 and 10). Because of the wide standard deviations resulting from variability in abalone occurrence, definite conclusions about abalone depth-abundance patterns would be premature. Nevertheless, the patterns observed during this survey are similar to previous surveys at these and other north coast locations (Appendix B, Gotshall et al. 1974, Schultz and Burge 1975, Knapik et al. 1980). At the Point Cabrillo site (Figure 6) mean density was highest in the deepest depth range. Knapik et al. (1980) also reported increased abalone abundance on deeper transects at Point Cabrillo. This pattern may be due to a bottom configuration which funnels drift algae to deeper zones, thus providing food to support higher numbers of abalone there.<sup>1/</sup> Results from the Arena Cove area

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<sup>1/</sup> S. Schultz, Fort Bragg, CA

(Figure 8) give a clouded picture of abalone depth-abundance because a majority of the stations were preselected as locations with high abalone densities. Differences in sampling technique between the two survey groups (CDFG and CAA) also may have contributed to these results. Gotshall et al. (1974) reported a definite inverse depth-abundance pattern on 43 randomly chosen stations in the Arena Cove area.

A comparison of overall red abalone abundance between sites in this survey shows that transects at Point Cabrillo and Arena Cove had the highest mean abalone densities of 1.21 and 1.37/m<sup>2</sup> respectively. Point Cabrillo has been closed to harvesting since 1971 and we expected to find a high abundance of abalone there. The overall mean density at Point Cabrillo from this survey compares closely to that found there by Knapik et al. (1980) of 1.5/m<sup>2</sup>. Interestingly, on the 12 transects completed by CAA volunteers at Arena Cove the mean density was 2.14/m<sup>2</sup> while on 16 transects completed by CDFG at the same sites the mean density was 0.80/m<sup>2</sup>. Based on observations at the time, the difference is most likely due to varying experience levels between the two groups in establishing transects without regard for habitat type and/or abalone occurrence. At the Arena Cove area, in 1971-72, Gotshall et al. (1974) reported red abalone density of 0.21/m<sup>2</sup> for 43 stations including 16 in depths greater than 45 ft which had no abalone. Unbiased station selection in the Arena Cove area during this survey might have produced much lower mean densities more comparable with the 1971-72 results.

In this survey, the heavily harvested sites at Van Damme, Salt Point, and Fort Ross, showed overall mean densities of 0.24,

0.43, 0.21/m<sup>2</sup> respectively. These observations compare with 0.12 and 0.94/m<sup>2</sup> for Van Damme and Fort Ross respectively in 1971 (Appendix B) and 0.19/m<sup>2</sup> for Van Damme in 1980 (Knapik et al. 1980). The mean density at the Fort Ross site was high in 1971 because that survey was confined to Fort Ross reef. Fort Ross reef also had some of the higher densities in the present survey which covered a greater portion of Fort Ross State Park.

#### Size Composition

The size frequencies (Figures 11-17) show that the bulk of the exposed abalone on the transects range between 6 and 8 in. (150-200 mm) in shell length. This pattern is similar to many previous samples of exposed abalone (Appendix B, Schultz and Burge 1975, Knapik et al. 1980) and results from the accumulation of numerous age classes as growth slows with age. Size distributions were similar between depth ranges at each survey location. The Arena Cove area had more large abalone (Figure 15) than the other four locations; this may be due to the relative inaccessibility of many of the transect sites. Nearly all of the larger abalone were recorded in the frequencies obtained by CAA volunteers (Figures 13 and 14). This may be another indication of the differing experience levels between the two groups of divers at this location. On the other hand, Point Cabrillo, closed to all harvesting, had a size distribution similar to the three heavily harvested areas, not the expected high frequency of larger abalone. Ault and DeMartini (1987) report a high incidence of red abalone movement at Pt. Cabrillo within and beyond the reserve boundaries. Movement to and from

adjacent areas open to harvest, and the small size of the reserve (2,000 ft. along shore) may contribute to the observed size frequency. We are concerned with the apparent low occurrence of abalone measuring between 5 and 6 in. (125-150 mm) at all survey locations. Abalone of this size represent the strength of incoming year classes which will support the fishery in the future.

The percentages of abalone larger than the recreational minimum size of 7 in. (178 mm) were high at all locations, ranging from 50% at Van Damme to 75% at Arena Cove (Table 1). These percentages are somewhat surprising for the three heavily harvested areas (Van Damme, Salt Point, and Fort Ross), although Schultz and Burge (1975) found that 31 to 60% of the abalone were above the seven-inch minimum. Apparently, harvesting restricted to shorepicking and free-diving leaves a significant proportion of harvestable abalone even in traditional heavy-use areas. Percentages of abalone larger than the commercial minimum size of 7-3/4 in. (197 mm) however, were not as great, ranging from 11% at Point Cabrillo to 40% at Arena Cove.

#### Red Sea Urchin Densities

The density of red sea urchins ranged from 1.0/m<sup>2</sup> at Van Damme to 3.2/m<sup>2</sup> at the Arena Cove area (Figures 18, 19, 20, 21, 22). Both areas have received considerable sea urchin harvesting pressure since 1985. In general, sea urchin densities were higher in depths greater than 30 ft, but, as with abalone densities, there was considerable variation between and within

individual transects. In most cases, high sea urchin densities usually were not associated with high abalone densities; this lends support to the hypothesis of competitive interaction and exclusion between abalone and sea urchins (Shepard 1973, Tegner and Levin 1982).

#### Summary

1. A total of 155 transects covering 9,300/m<sup>2</sup> was completed during this survey.
2. The highest mean densities of exposed red abalone were 1.21 and 1.38/m<sup>2</sup> at Point Cabrillo Reserve and the Arena Cove area. The three heavily harvested sites, Van Damme, Salt Point and Fort Ross State Parks had lower densities of 0.24, 0.43, and 0.21/m<sup>2</sup>, respectively.
3. Abalone abundance at each sampling site was quite variable between and within individual transects. Despite such variability, abalone were consistently most abundant from the low intertidal zone to depths of approximately 30 ft.
4. The bulk of the exposed abalone population is composed of large individuals between 6 and 8 in. (150-200 mm).
5. The percentage of the abalone larger than the minimum recreational harvest size at the five survey locations ranged from 50 to 75%.
6. Red sea urchin densities ranged from 1.0 to 3.2/m<sup>2</sup> and tended to be higher in depths greater than 30 ft. High sea urchin and abalone densities usually did not occur on the same transect.



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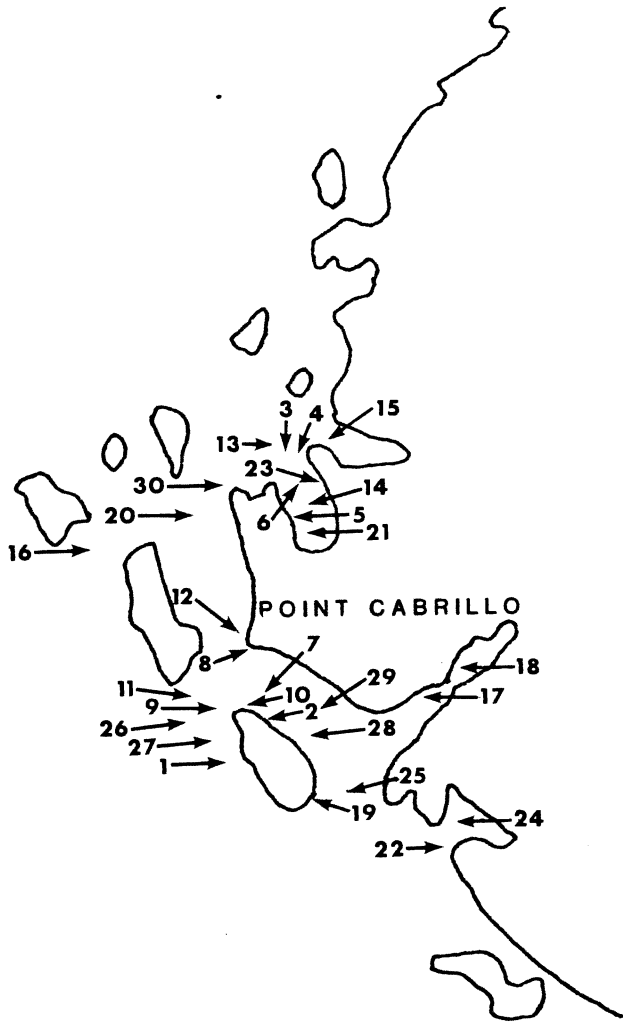


FIGURE 1. Transect locations (at arrows) and numbers for Point Cabrillo Reserve, September 1986.

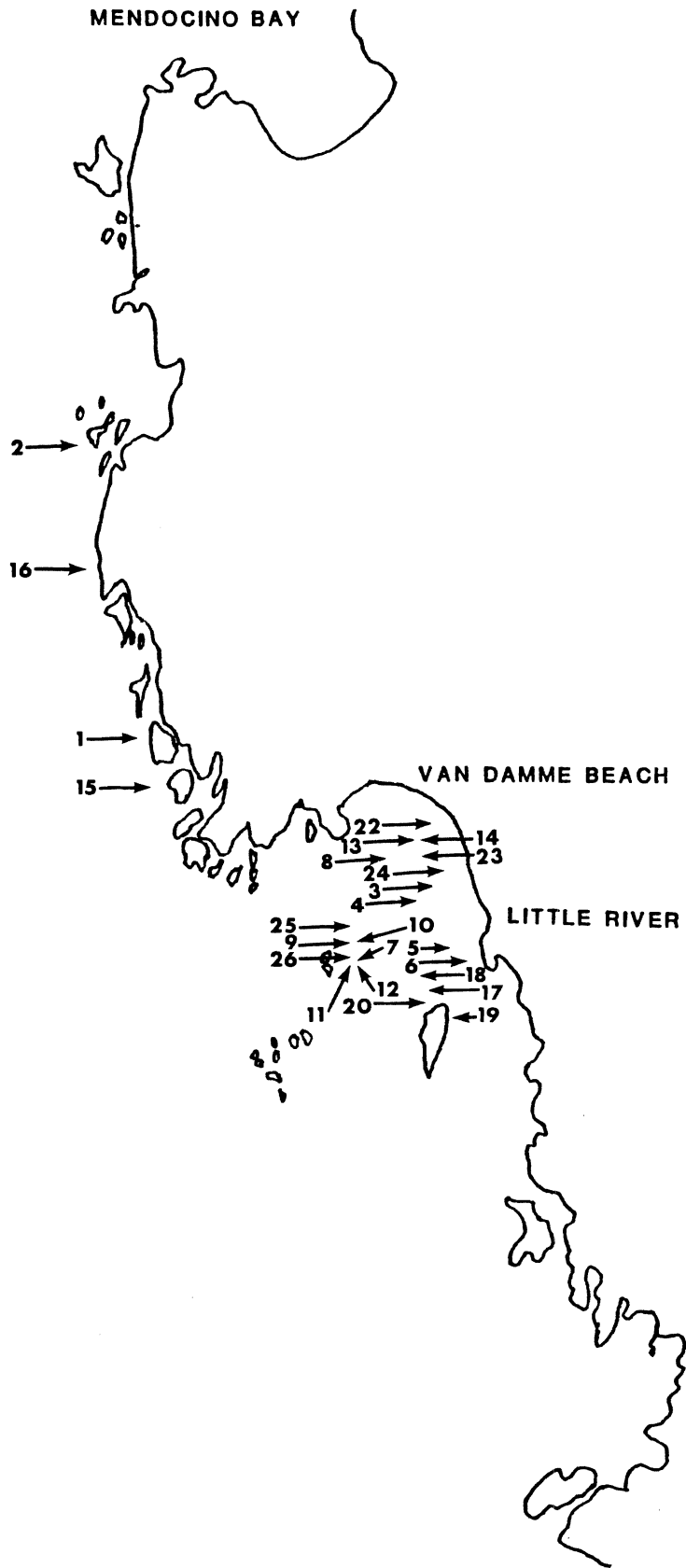


FIGURE 2. Transect locations (at arrows) and numbers for Van Damme State Park, September 1986.

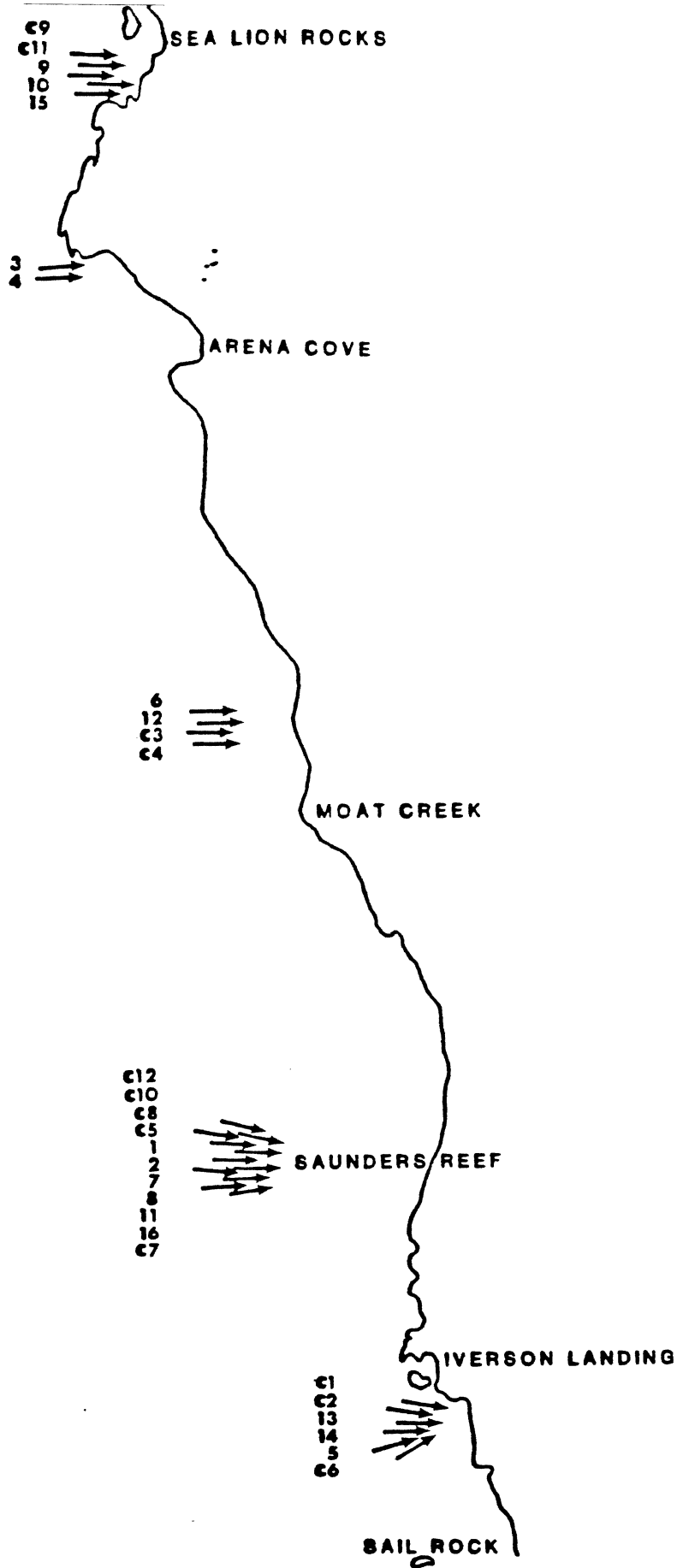


FIGURE 3. Transect locations (at arrows) and numbers for Arena Cove area, September 1986.

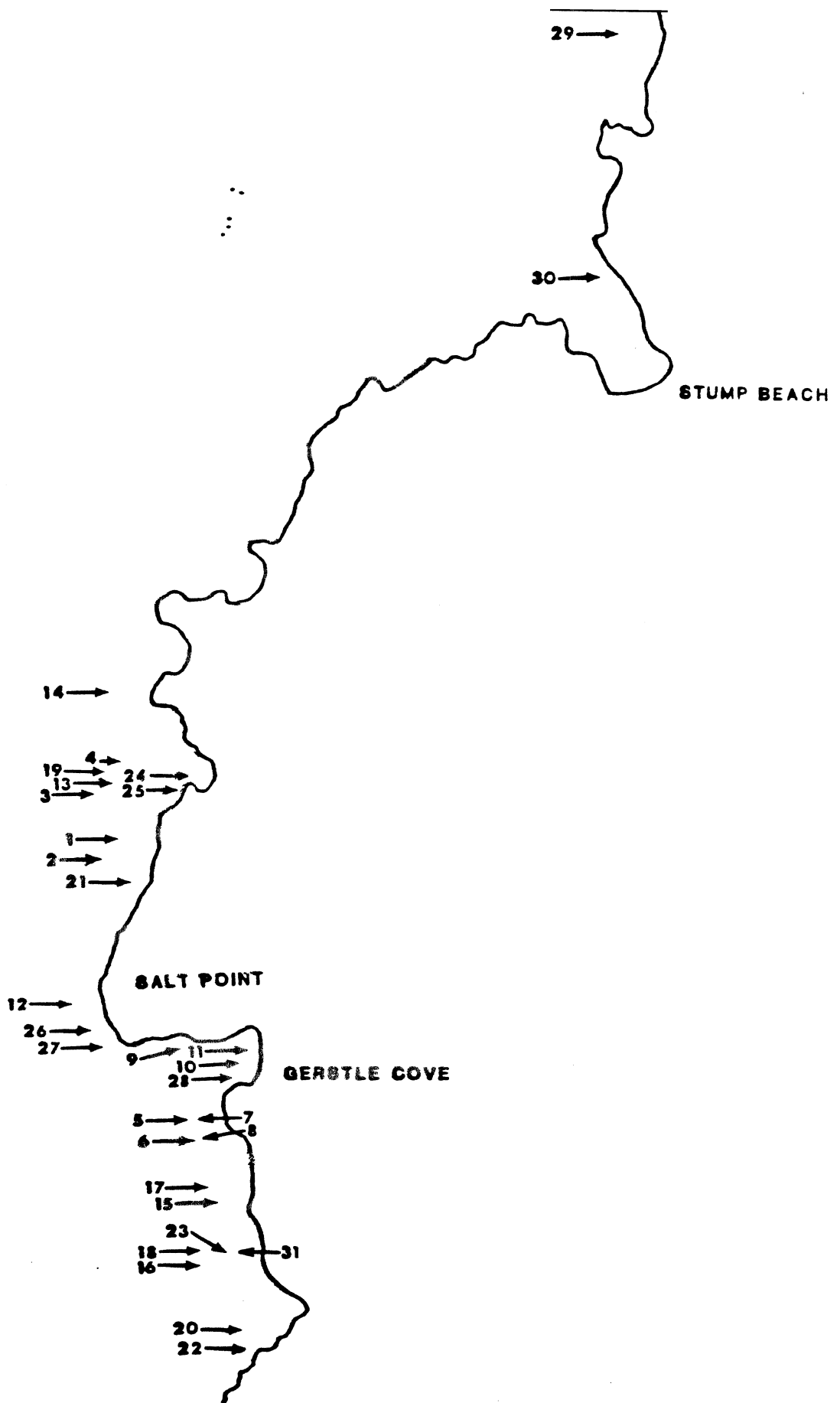


FIGURE 4. Transect locations (at arrows) and numbers for Salt Point State Park, September 1986.

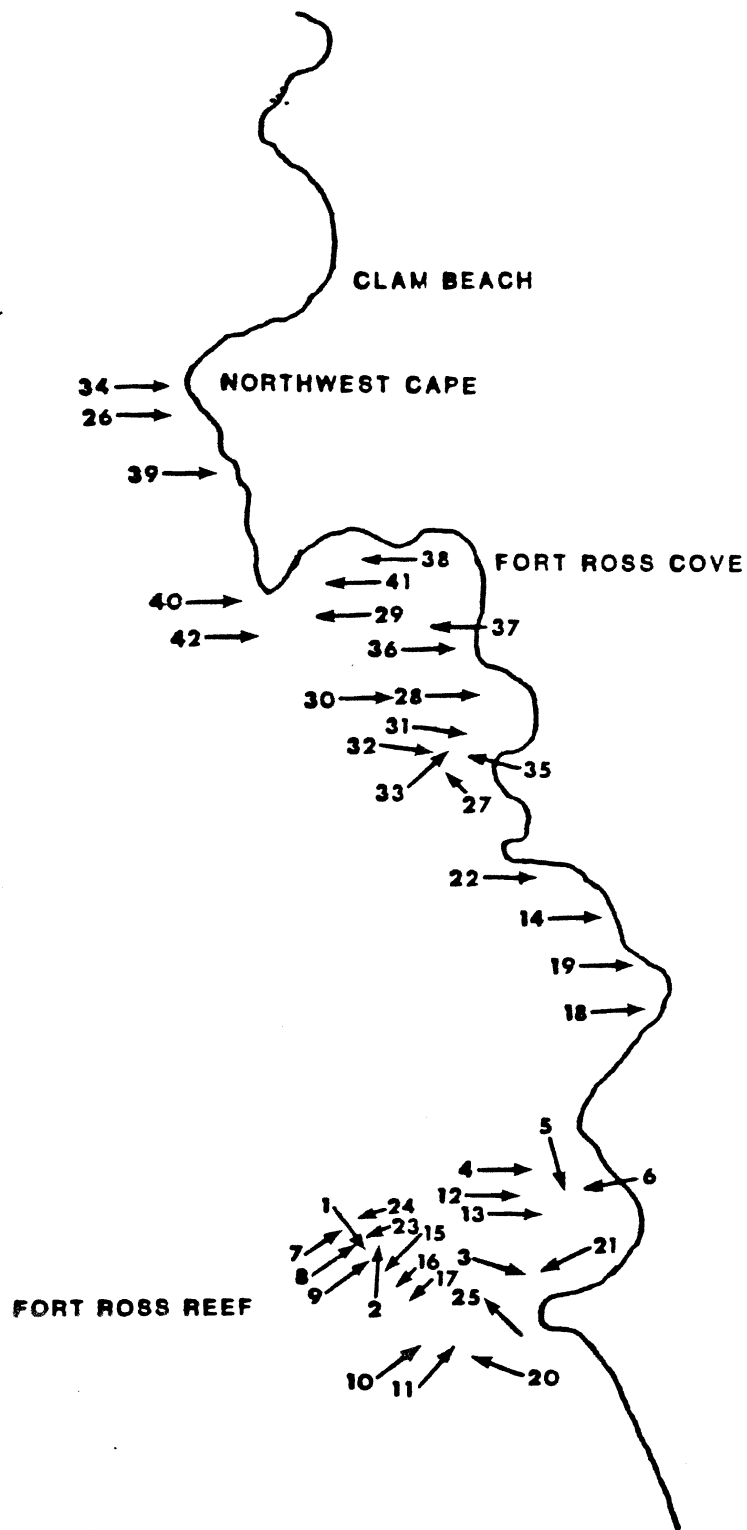


FIGURE 5. Transect locations (at arrows) and numbers for Fort Ross State Park, September 1986.

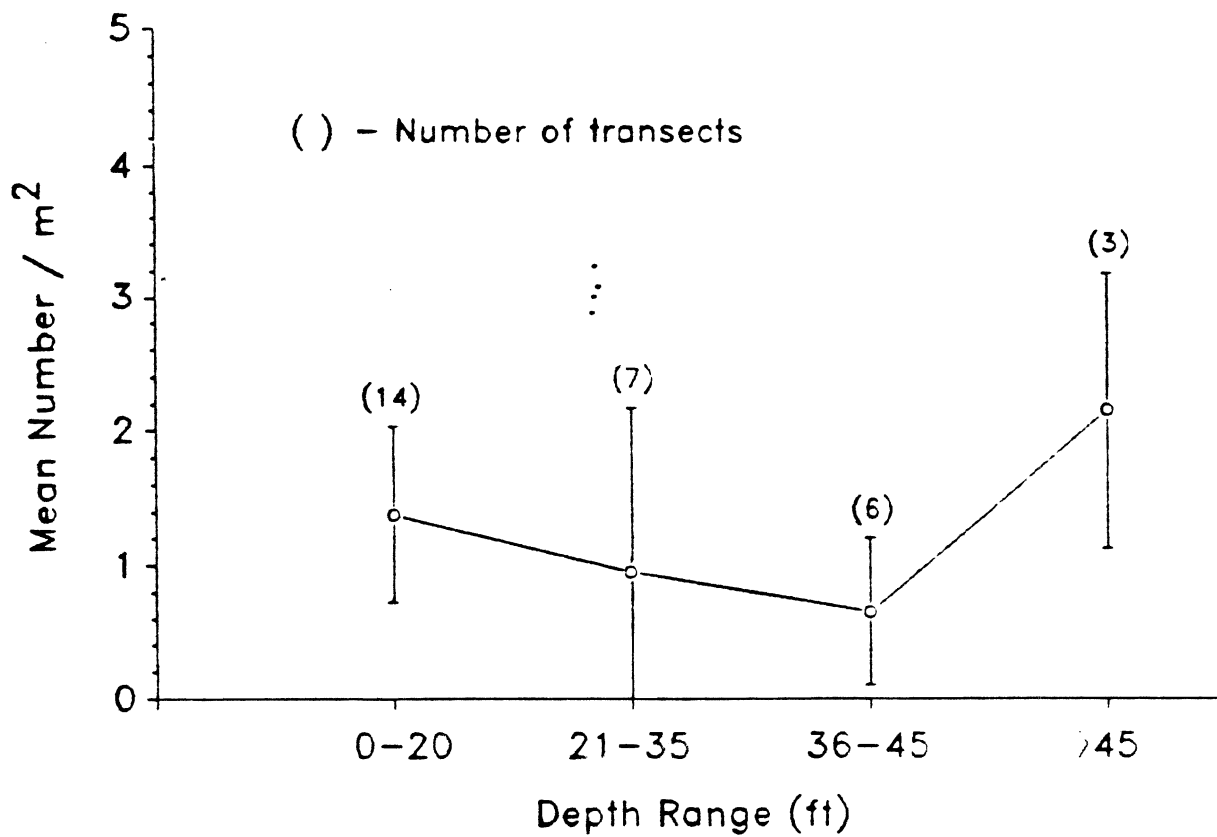


FIGURE 6. Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Point Cabrillo Reserve.

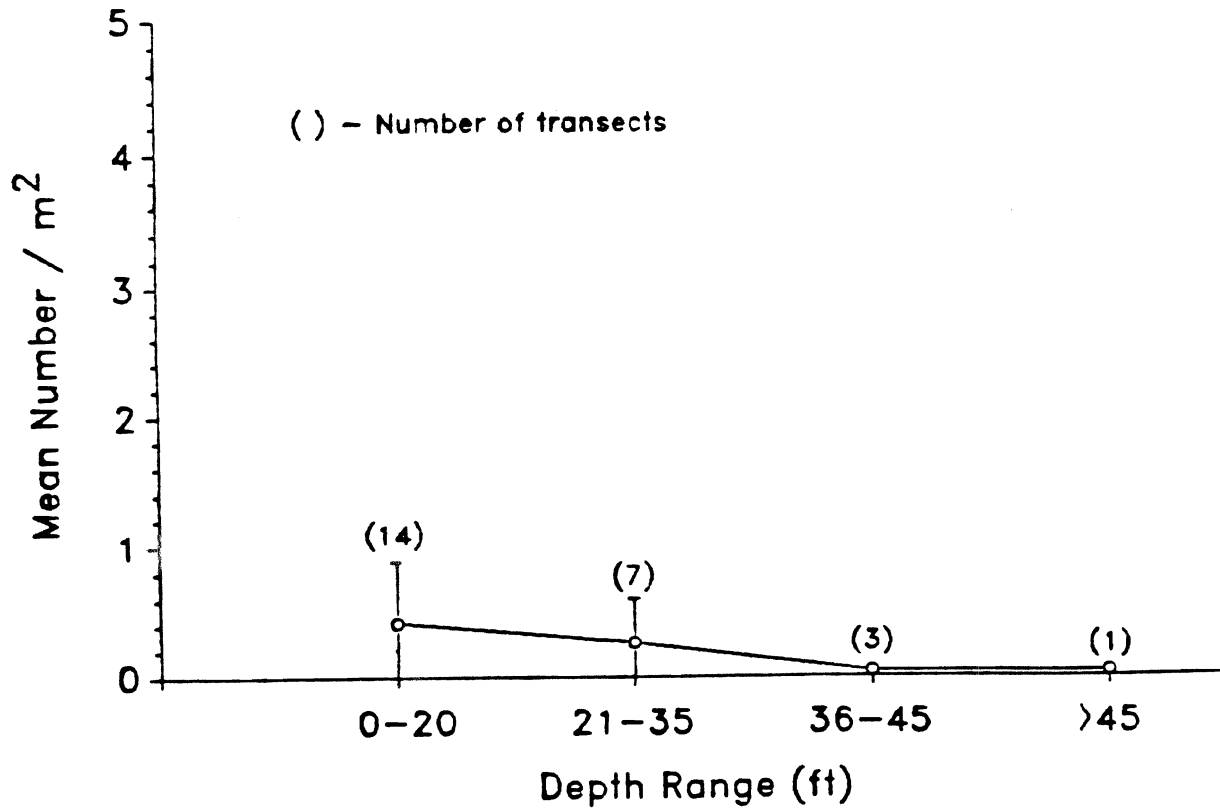


FIGURE 7. Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Van Damme State Park.

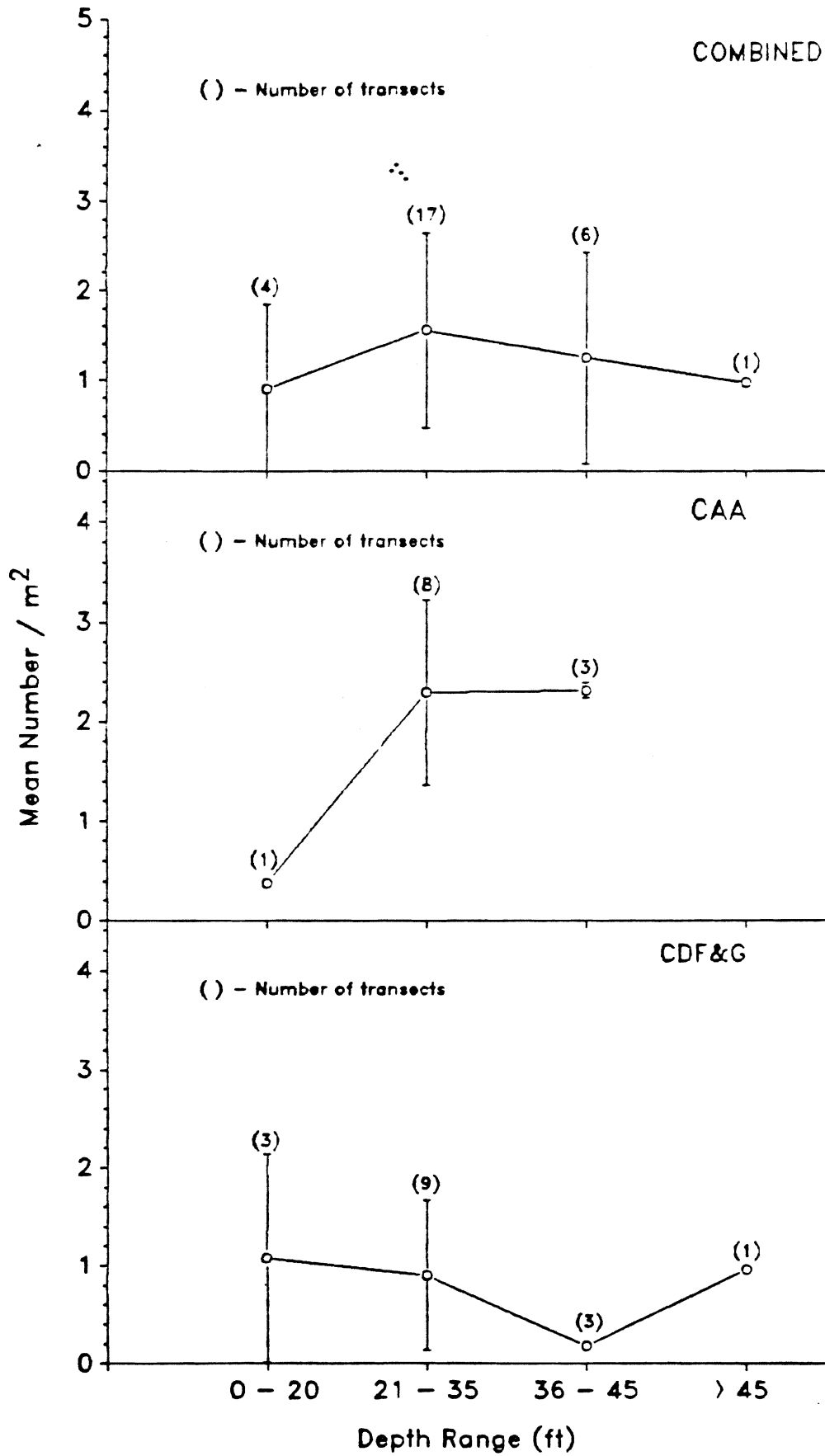


FIGURE 8. Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Arena Cove area.



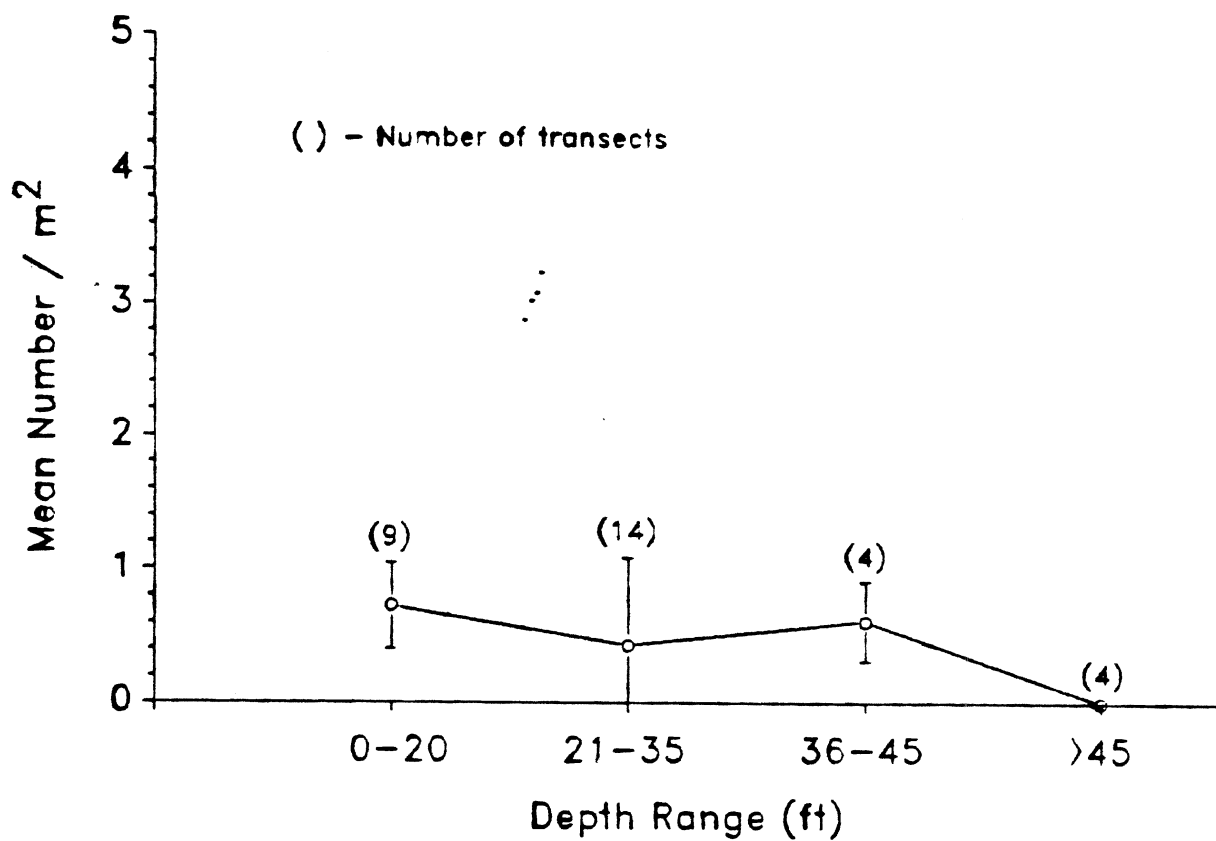


FIGURE 9. Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Salt Point State Park.

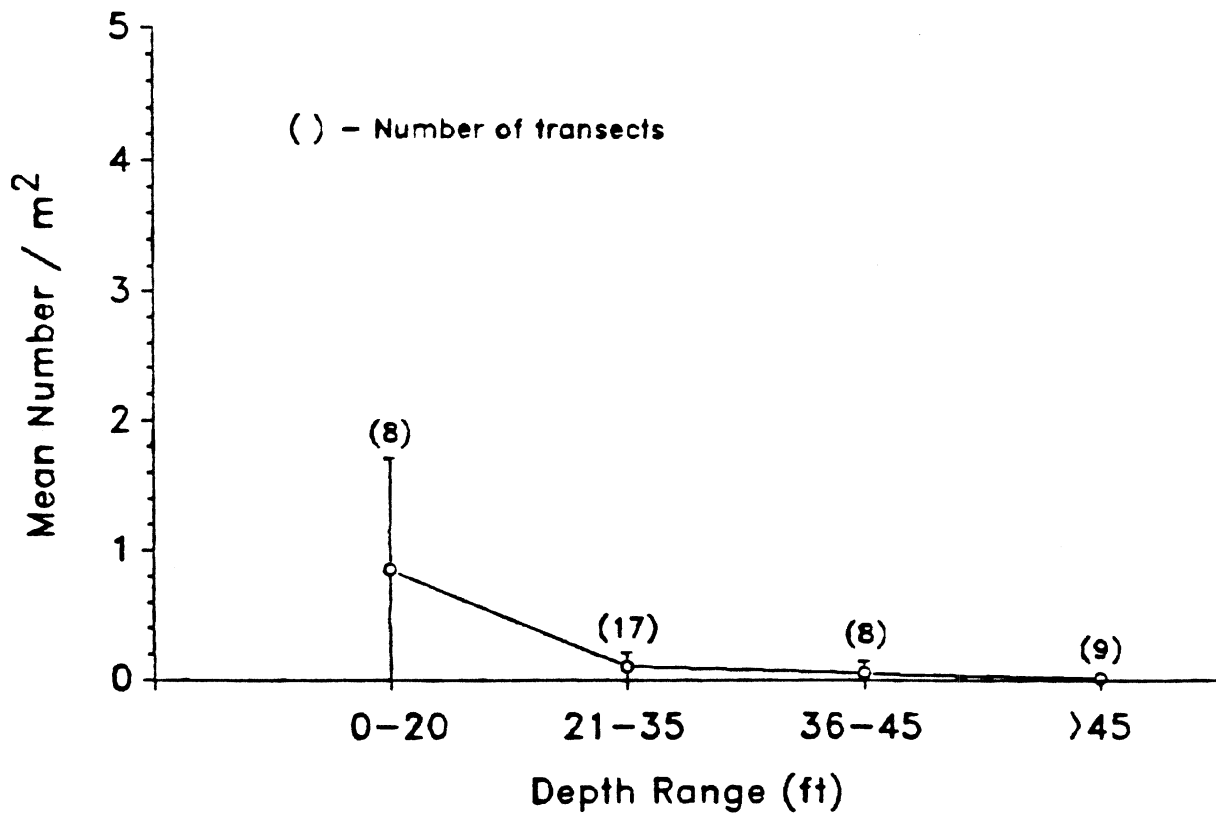


FIGURE 10. Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Fort Ross State Park.

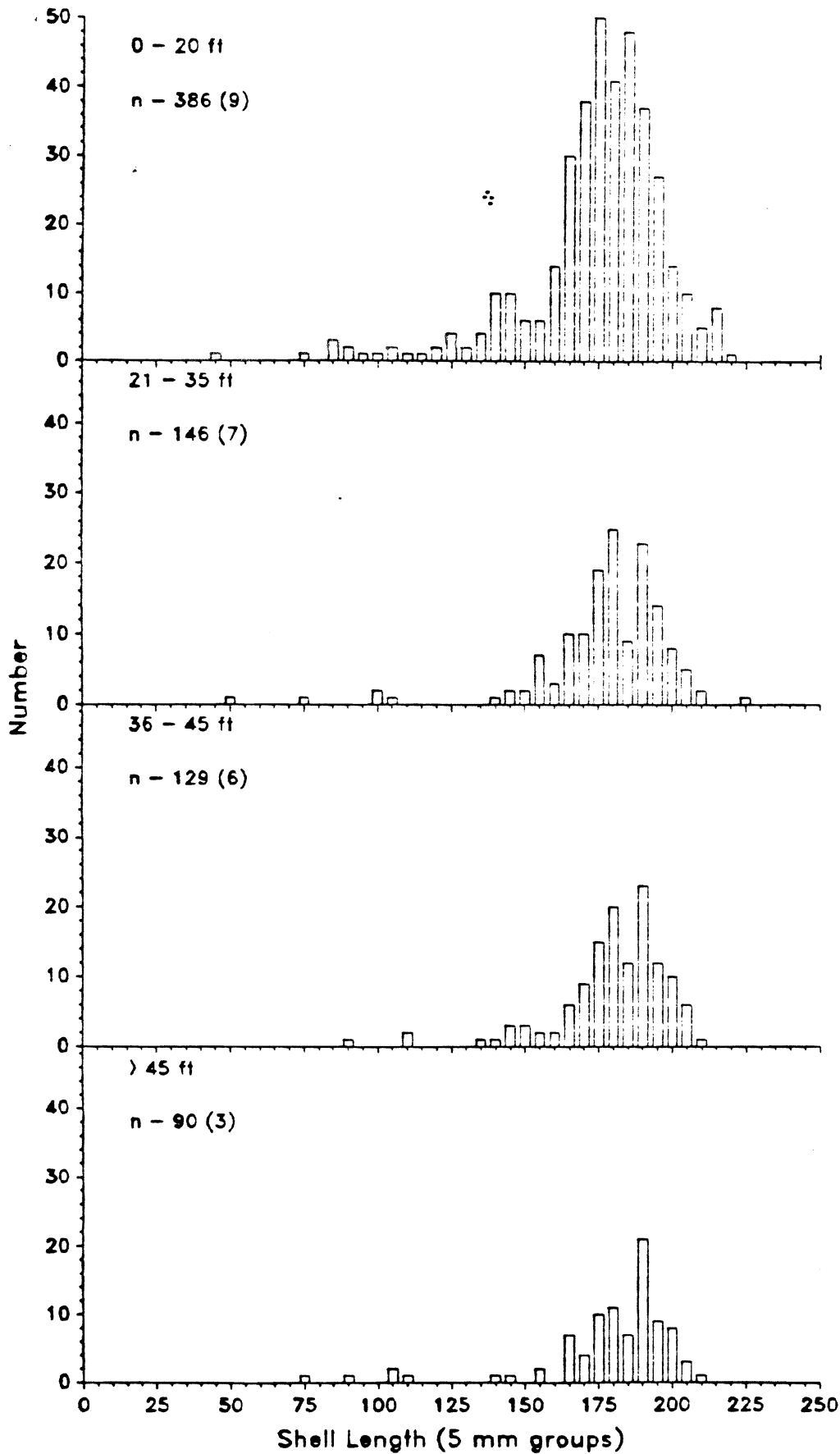


FIGURE 11. Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Point Cabrillo Reserve.

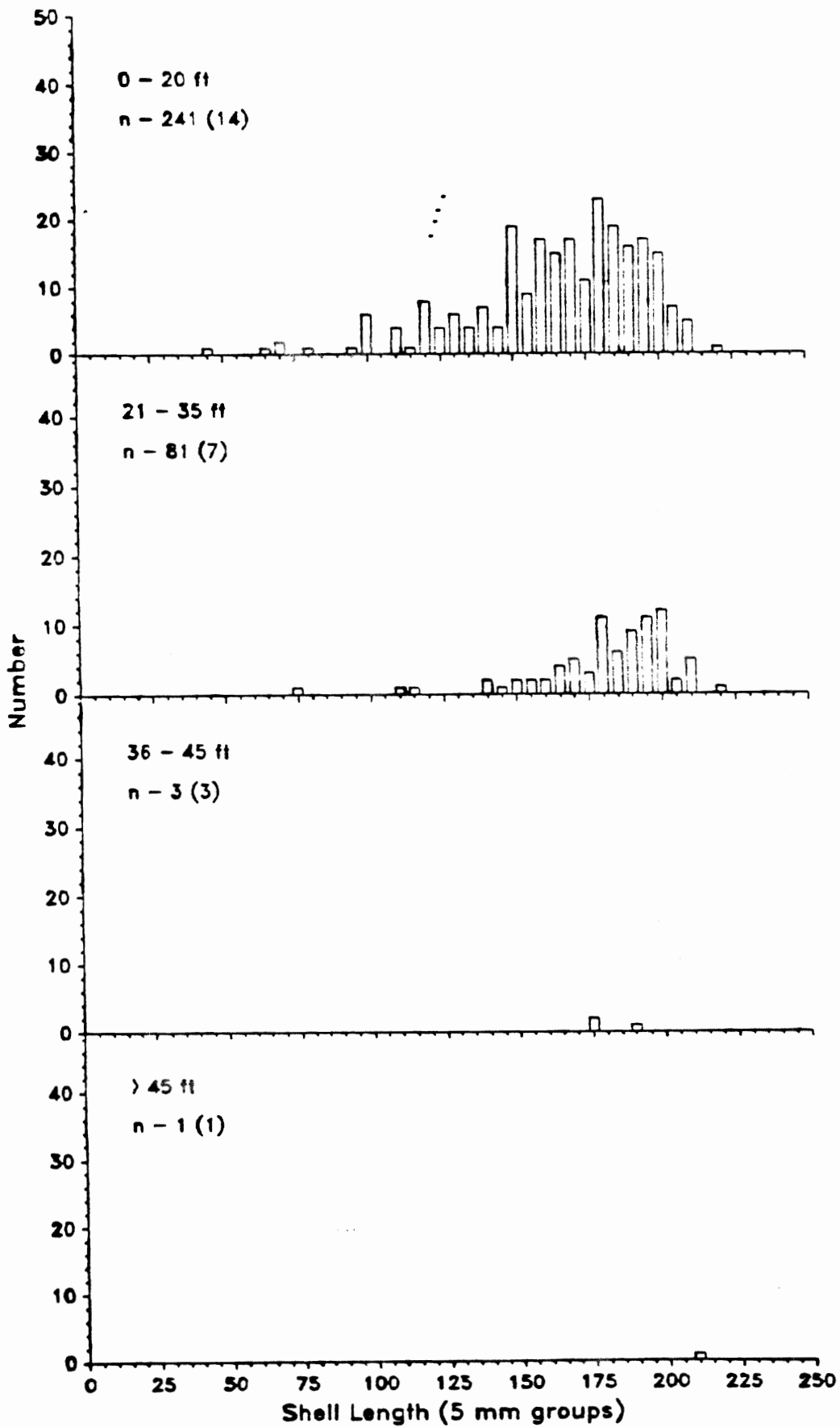


FIGURE 12. Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Van Damme State Park.

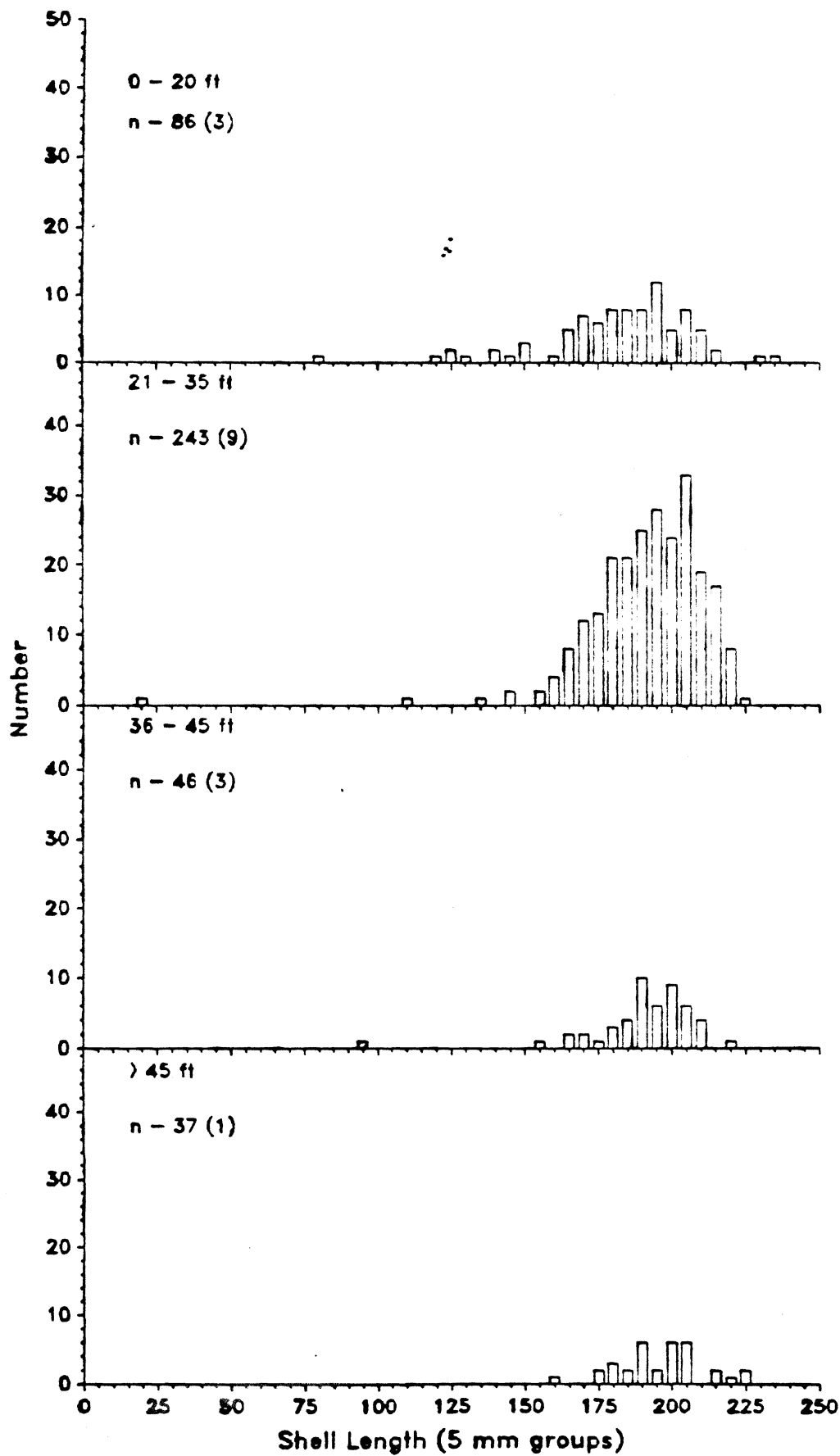


FIGURE 13. Department of Fish and Game red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Arena Cove area.

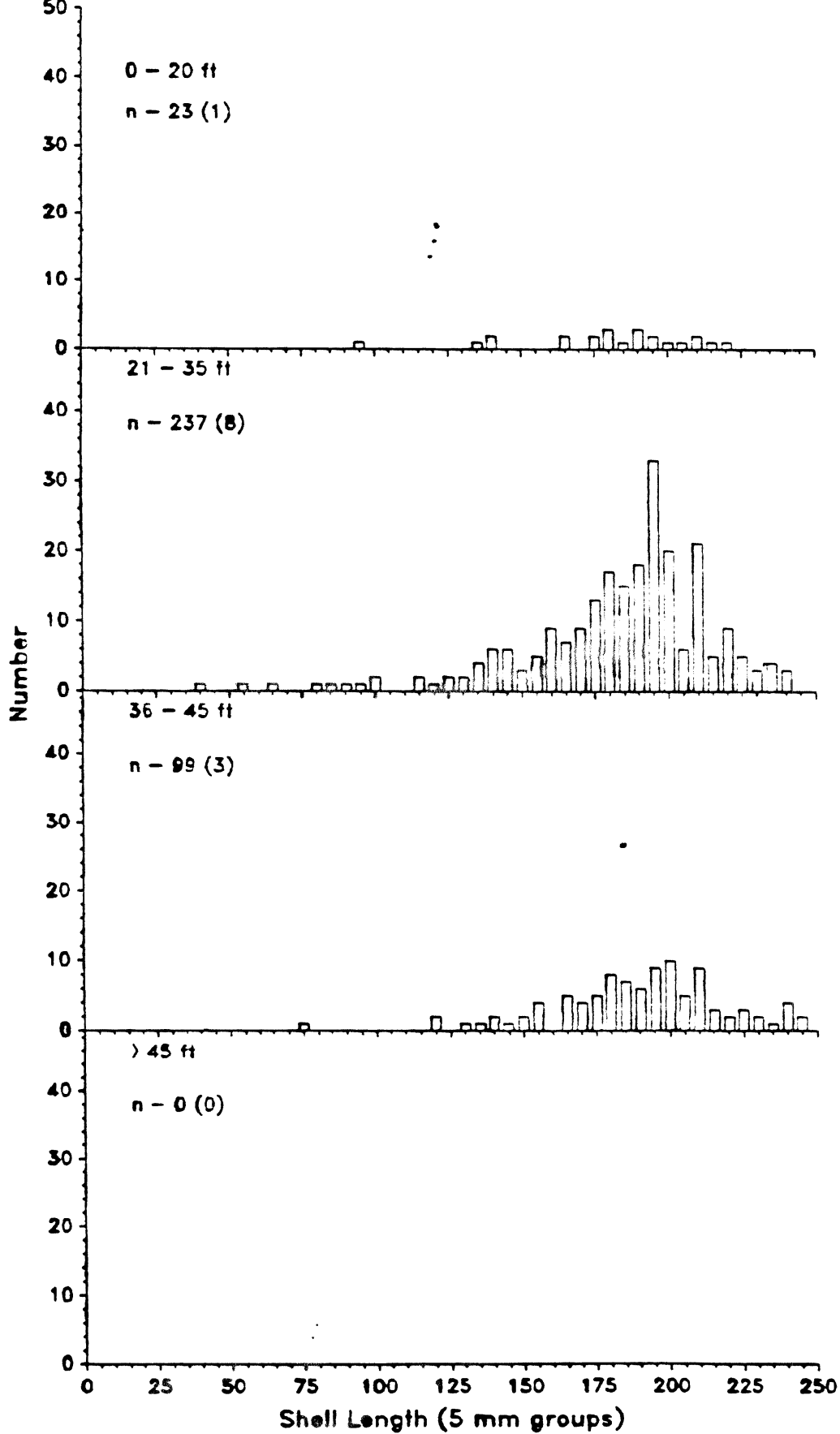


FIGURE 14. California Abalone Association red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Arena Cove area.

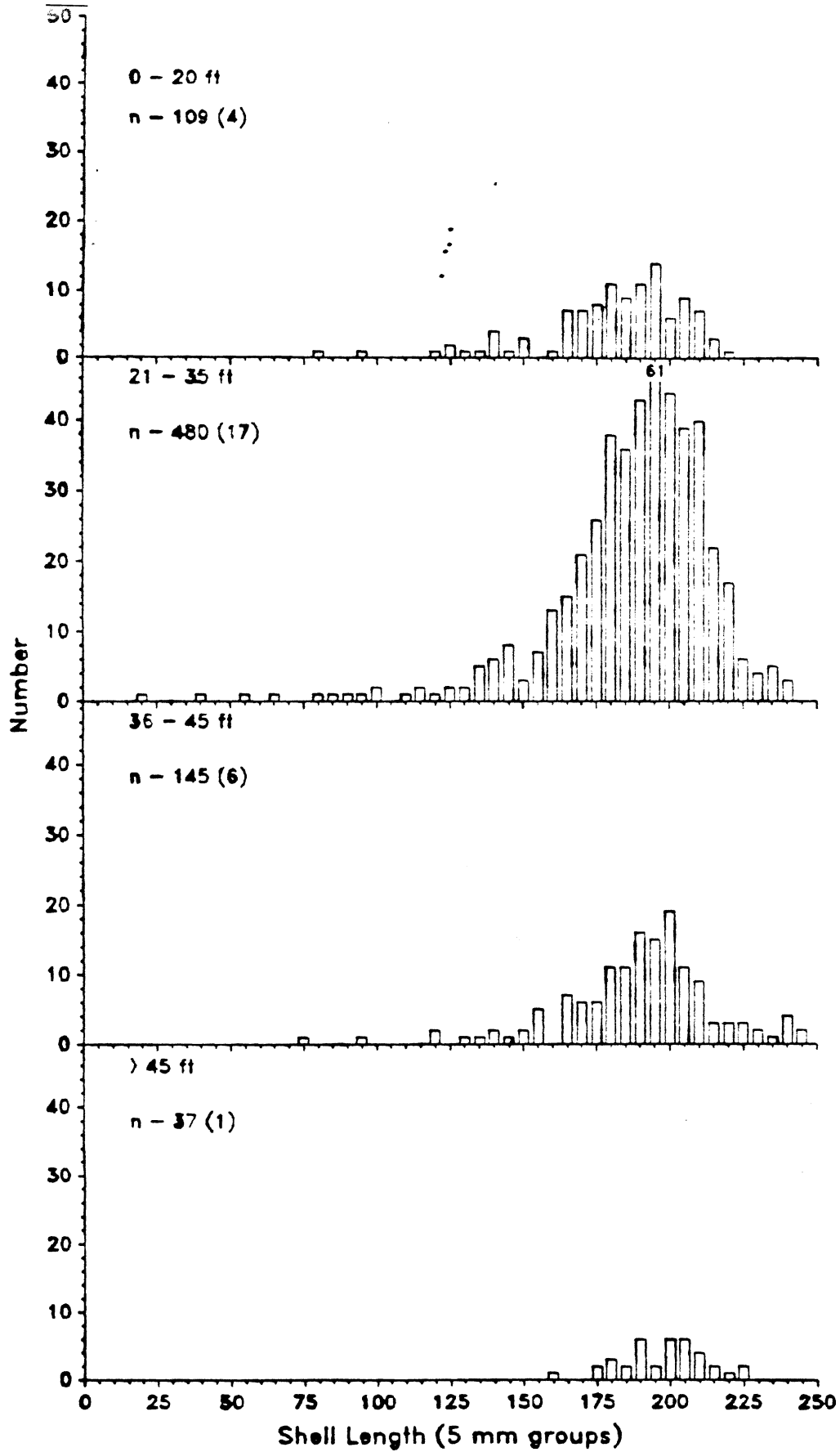


FIGURE 15. Combined (CDF&G and CAA) red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Arena Cove area.

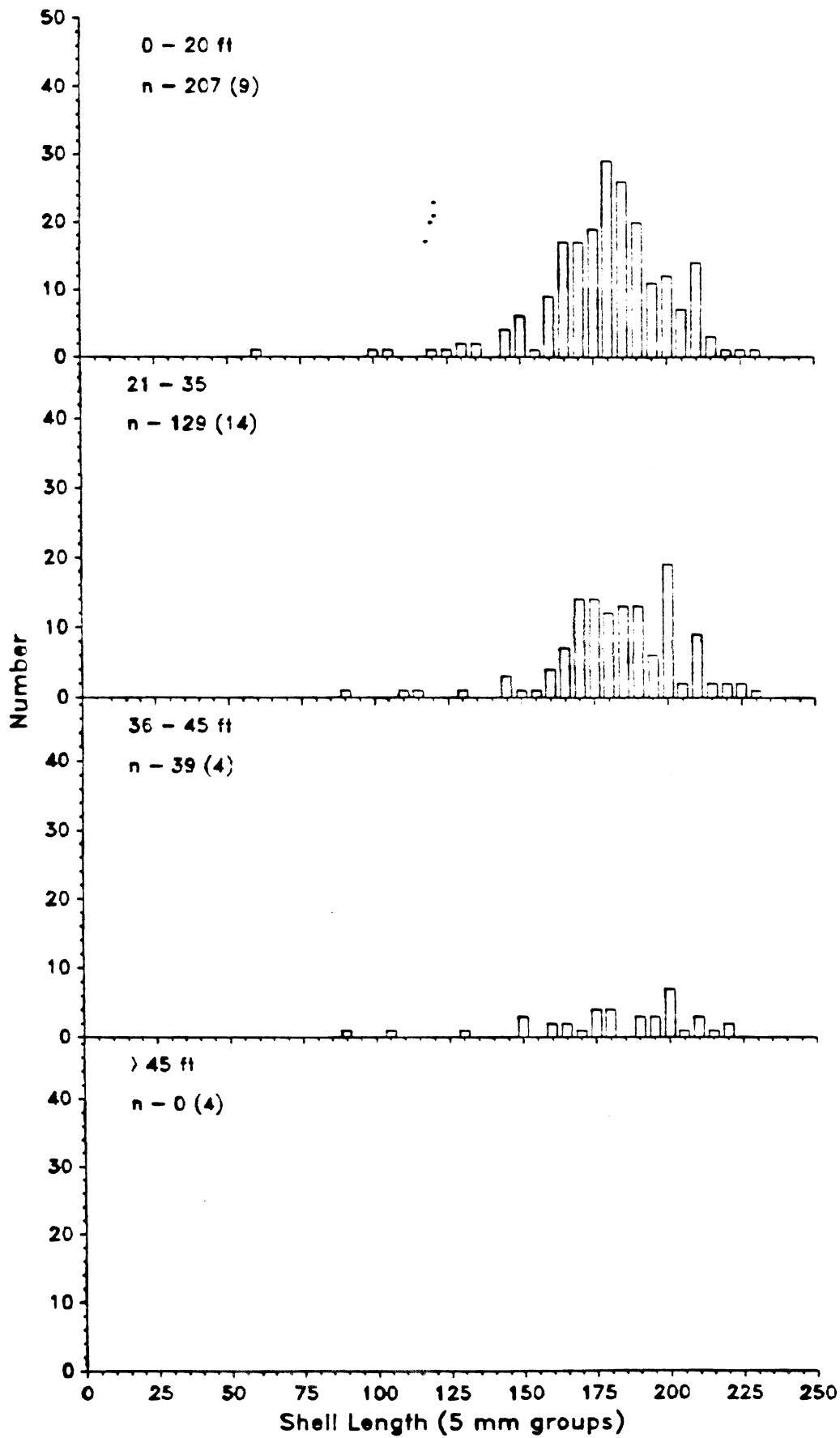


FIGURE 16. Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Salt Point State Park.

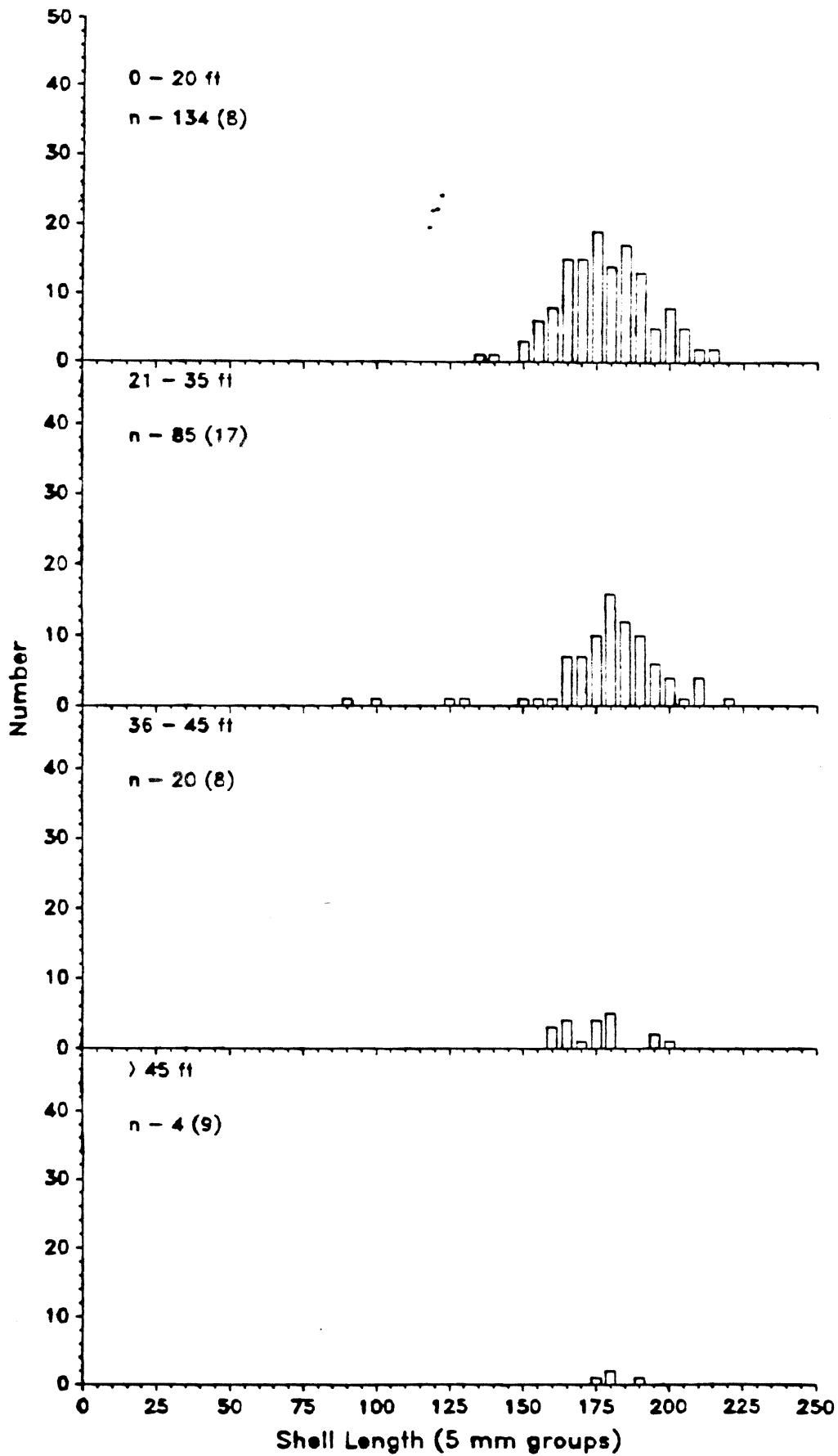


FIGURE 17. Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Fort Ross State Park.



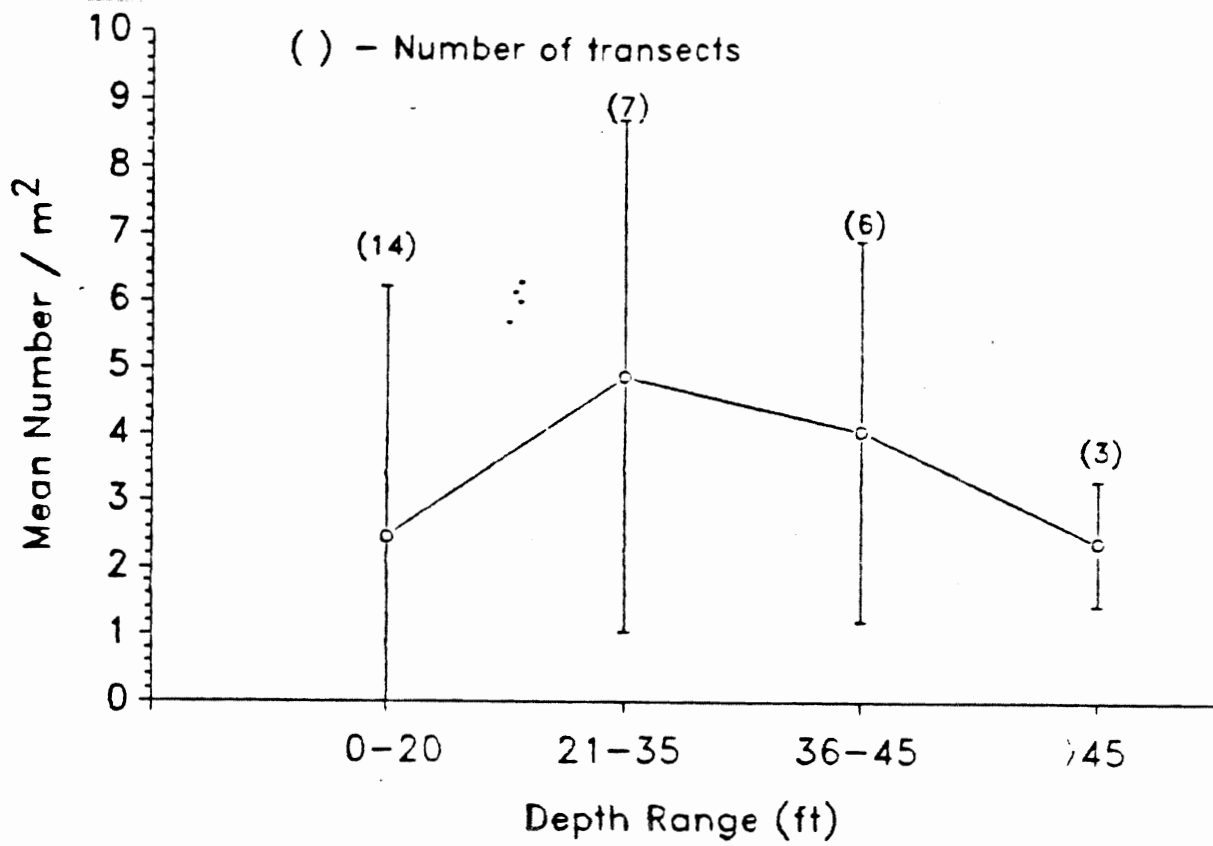


FIGURE 18. Mean number of red sea urchins/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects at Point Cabrillo Reserve.

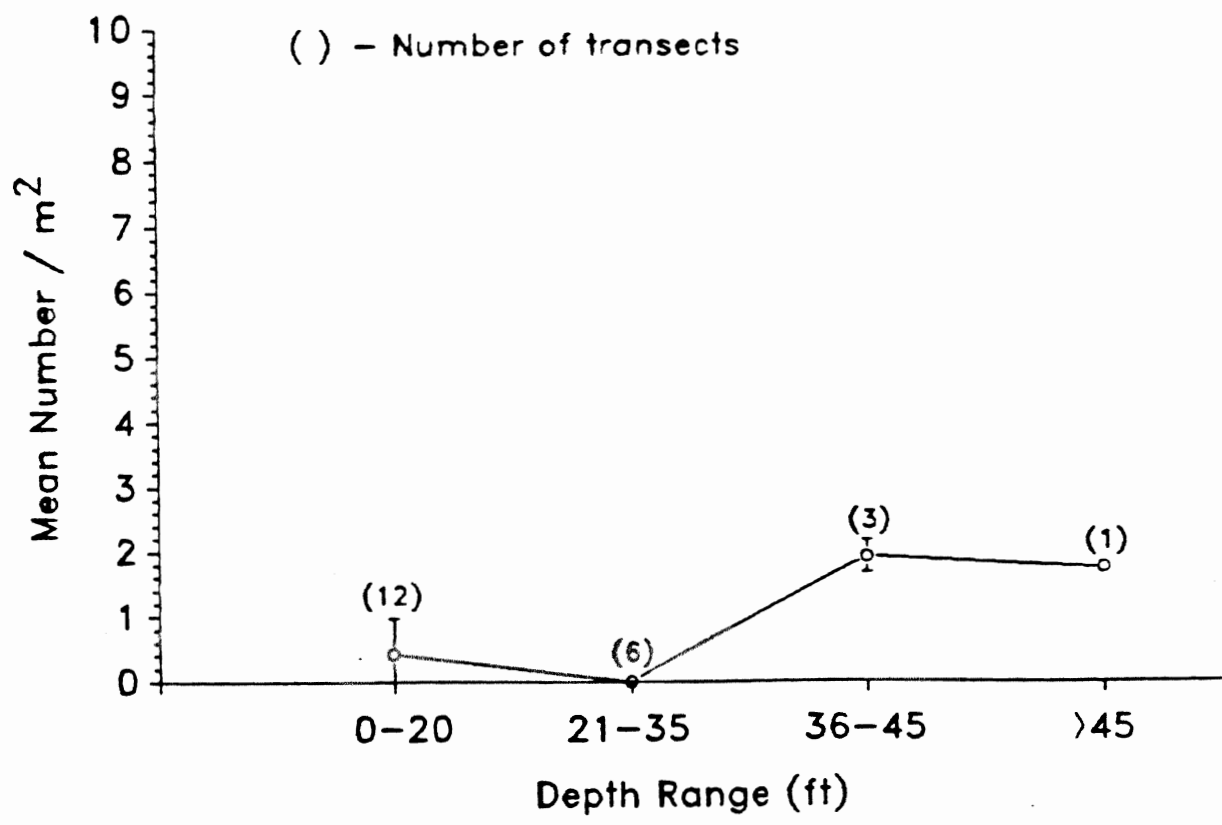


FIGURE 19. Mean number of red sea urchins/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects at Van Damme State Park.

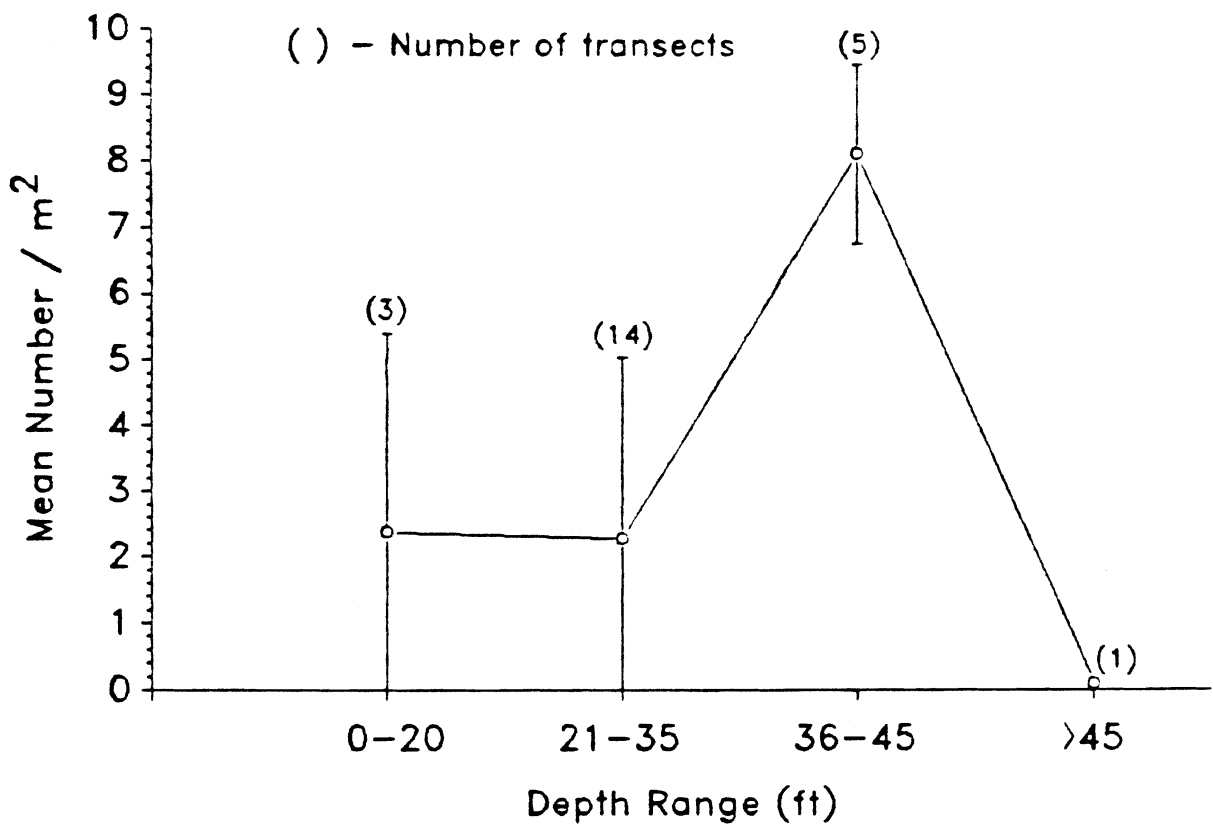


FIGURE 20. Mean number of red sea urchins/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects at Arena Cove area.

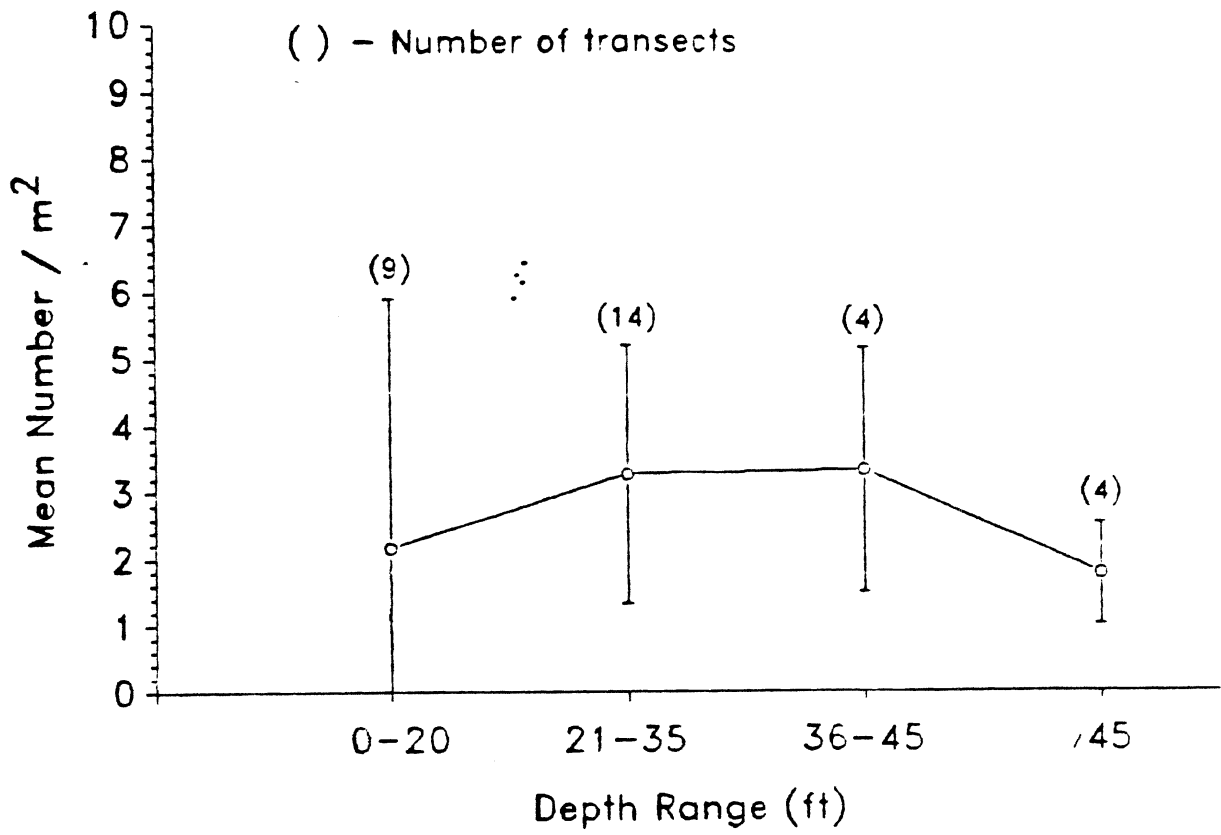


FIGURE 21. Mean number of red sea urchins/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects at Salt Point State Park.

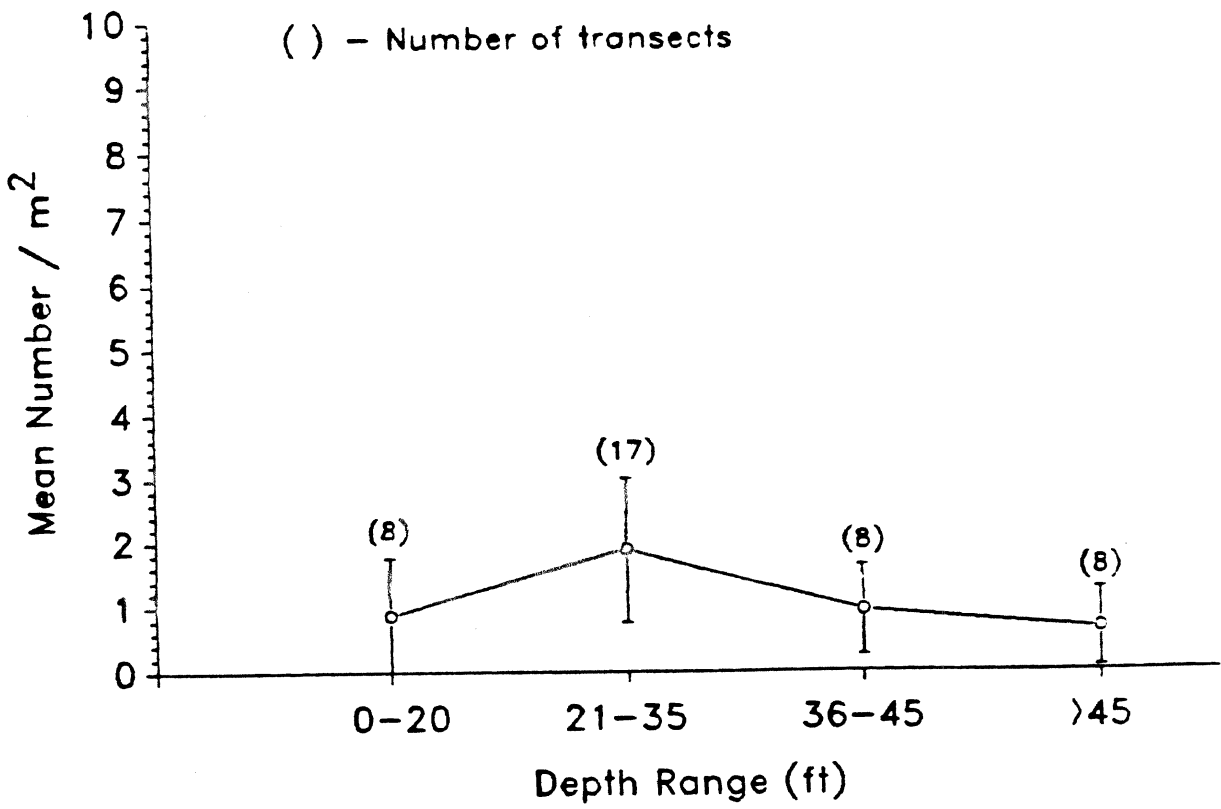


FIGURE 22. Mean number of red sea urchins/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects at Fort Ross State Park.

Table 1. Red Abalone Size Composition Relative to Recreational (7 inch) and Commercial (7-3/4 inch) Minimum Sizes From Transects at Five Locations on the Sonoma and Mendocino County Coasts, September 1986.

Area	Depth Range (ft)				Totals
	0-20	21-35	36-45	> 45	
<b>Pt. Cabrillo</b>					
n	386	146	129	90	751
≥ 7"	192	87	84	60	423
%	50	60	65	67	56
≥ 7-3/4"	39	17	17	12	85
%	10	12	13	13	11
<b>Van Damme</b>					
n	241	81	3	1	326
≥ 7"	103	58	2	1	164
%	43	72	67	100	50
≥ 7-3/4"	31	23	0	1	55
%	13	28	0	100	17
<b>Arena Cove</b>					
n	109	480	145	37	771
≥ 7"	73	360	111	36	580
%	67	75	77	97	75
≥ 7-3/4"	29	198	63	21	311
%	27	41	44	57	40
<b>Salt Pt.</b>					
n	207	129	39	-	375
≥ 7"	130	85	24	-	239
%	63	66	62	-	64
≥ 7-3/4"	40	37	14	-	91
%	19	29	36	-	24
<b>Ft. Ross</b>					
n	134	88	20	4	243
≥ 7"	76	56	9	3	144
%	57	64	45	75	59
≥ 7-3/4"	19	10	2	0	31
%	14	11	10	0	13

## APPENDIX A

TRANSECT DATA FROM PT. CABRILLO RESERVE, VAN DAMME  
STATE PARK, ARENA COVE AREA, SALT POINT STATE PARK,  
AND FORT ROSS STATE PARK  
SEPTEMBER 1986

### Explanation of Transect Data Display Format

'Area' ( - ft): General survey location and depth range.  
Location: Transect number referenced to Figures 1-5.  
Date: self explanatory  
Depth: self explanatory

#### Transect Counts

Red Abalone: 'a' and 'b' are counts for each transect side  
by 10 meter segments. Totals are given for  
each segment and for entire transect.

Red Urchin: Same format as red abalone.

Red Abalone Lengths (mm): Maximum shell length in mm for up  
to first 30 red abalone on  
transect irrespective of side  
(a/b).

Number: Total abalone measured for each transect.

Mean length: Mean shell length of abalone measured on  
each transect

Pt. Cabrillo (0 - 20 ft.)

Location	PC2	PC5	PC8	PC10	PC14	PC15	PC17	PC18	PC21
Date	16	17	17	18	17	17	18	18	17
Depth (ft.)	13	10	13	13	13	18	10	18	15

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	0-10		10-20		20-30		Total																	
	a	b	a	b	a	b	tot	tot																
0-10	41	14	55	28	9	37	41	11	52	7	15	1	1	2	26	6	32	1	10	11	21	25	46	
10-20	22	15	37	12	18	30	10	11	21	17	19	36	8	1	9	4	5	11	2	24	26	11	26	37
20-30	33	10	43	14	8	22	14	8	22	19	12	31	14	7	21	6	5	22	10	13	23	3	16	19
			135			89			95		45			21		65		60						102

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	0-10		10-20		20-30		Total																		
	a	b	a	b	a	b	tot	tot																	
0-10	0	3	3	1	2	3	20	2	22	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	1	0	1	22	12	34	28	25	53	2	56	25	81	8	18	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	50	77
20-30	40	13	53	5	3	8	30	30+	60	2	0	1	1	60	43	103	14	0	14	0	0	1	25	26	
			57			45			135		4		83		129		24		0					103	

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

165	185	160	125	160	160	145	135	185	183	215	191	197	180	160	200
165	200	165	140	165	165	160	165	145	203	85	190	196	190	205	195
165	180	175	145	170	165	160	170	195	133	175	178	160	200	200	175
170	180	175	150	170	170	165	170	173	191	170	196	196	175	200	200
170	200	185	175	170	170	165	170	176	175	165	192	175	185	100	140
175	165	185	180	175	175	165	170	171	200	195	183	194	125	190	125
175	165	185	180	175	175	170	170	171	161	195	217	193	190	180	185
180	170	185	185	175	175	170	175	180	185	140	177	178	180	145	110
180	170	185	185	180	175	180	175	185	188	175	178	183	185	215	215
185	170	190	185	180	175	180	175	190	144	170	188	186	180	195	150
185	175	190	185	180	175	180	175	185	143	185	143	159	170	155	210
190	180	195	190	185	185	180	185	183		205	178	178	180	105	155
190	185	205	190	185	190	175	185	185		175	157	146	210	175	180
190	190	205	190	185	195	175	185	160		215	174	160	160	170	210
195	195	205	195	190	195	190	200	145		150	179	205	205	135	195

Number	Mean Length
30	180
30	180
30	177
30	172
27	168
16	175
30	178
28	180
30	172

Pt. Cabrillo (0 - 20 ft) Continued

Location	PC23	PC24	PC25	PC29	PC27
Date	17	17	18	16	18
Depth (ft)	15	15	15	15	15

Transect Counts

Red Abalone		b		tot		b		tot		b		tot	
0-10	3	1	4	8	13	21	19	30	49	5	17	22	19
10-20	14	5	19	6	4	10	24	26	50	13	22	35	10
20-30	22	10	32	9	2	11	38	26	64	7	12	19	5
						55	42		163		76		125

Red Urchin

Red Urchin		b		tot		b		tot		b		tot	
0-10	125	200	325	-	0	55	80	135	-	0	16	0	16
10-20	3	100	103	-	1	1	16	0	16	-	0	13	30
20-30	1	0	1	-	0	0	12	1	13	143	137	290	13
						429	1	164	280		59		

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

180	195	205	135	170	175	45	190	185
165	200	180	175	170	175	150	175	190
120	165	160	185	170	145	140	170	180
150	175	205	195	185	180	175	190	180
195	170	165	195	175	90	120	185	155
170	175	175	170	195	190	150	170	160
180	215	180	165	200	165	185	180	260
195	175	115	160	175	165	95	180	165
180	200	180	185	140	165	185	165	175
175	170	185	170	190	175	190	185	165
190	170	185	105	140	180	180	165	165
160	205	160	145	130	195	175	175	175
200	185	185	185	190	205	190	175	195
190	85	190	210	180	175	165	180	170
165	195	145	195	165	125	175	195	210

Number	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Mean Length	177	173	169	156	180	154	180	180

Pt. Cabrillo (21 - 35 ft)

Location	PC4	PC7	PC11	PC12	PC22	PC28	PC30
Date	17	17	16	16	17	16	17
Depth (ft)	27	27	30	25	25	25	25

Transect Counts							
Red Abalone							
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	tot
0-10	0	0	0	8	10	18	32
10-20	0	1	1	4	5	9	7
20-30	0	0	0	4	4	8	21
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	1	31	108	19	203	28	11

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	tot
0-10	100	100	200	17	0	17	19
10-20	100	100	200	32	0	32	77
20-30	100	100	200	73	0	73	10
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	600	122	216	340	1	175	196

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	tot
0-10	165	155	320	159	180	339	150
10-20	170	165	335	190	185	375	160
20-30	175	170	345	184	187	371	175
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	180	180	360	171	225	396	190
	180	180	360	160	175	335	185
	180	180	360	76	195	271	205
	180	190	370	50	200	250	170
	185	190	375	203	177	380	155
	190	190	380	159	205	364	150
	190	190	380	101	180	281	190
	195	190	385	190	190	380	185
	205	195	400	195	195	390	190
	200	200	400	146	185	331	180
	200	200	400	165	180	345	190
	205	205	410	159	180	339	195
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	180	180	360	170	180	350	201

Number	Mean Length
1	27
190	184
23	170
20	177
30	178
15	179
30	179



Pt. Cabrillo (36 - 45 ft)

Location	PC1	PC3	PC6	PC13	PC19	PC20
Date	16	17	17	17	16	17
Depth (ft)	40	45	45	37	37	37

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	2	4	6	0	0	0	13	9	22	1	1	2	0	0	0
10-20	8	7	15	0	0	0	5	8	13	6	2	8	1	1	2
20-30	6	10	16	1	0	1	34	26	60	0	1	1	6	41	47
	---			---			---			---			---		
	37		1			95			11			49			43

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	29	30 + 59	63	30 + 93	0	22	22	22	141	12	9	21	21	21	90
10-20	40	23	63	56	30 + 86	30	58	88	78	72	150	0	25	25	0
20-30	23	30 + 58	68	30 + 92	0	37	37	37	81	65	146	32	46	78	3
	---			---			---			---			---		
	180		277			147			577			124			156

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
150	200		170			147	190		90	140		170	200		170
160	165		170	165		192	180		170	205		180	190		180
165	180		175	175		157	200		180	195		195	190		195
165	190		175	175		194	175		110	190		175	175		175
165	190		175	185		146			110	175		185	175		185
170	185		180	185		167			170	190		200	180		200
175	200		180	185					180	170		190	190		190
180	205		180	190					190	180		185	195		185
185	205		190	190					145	180		175	185		185
185	195		190	195					170	175		200	195		200
185	195		190	195					180	190		205	190		205
190	190		195	195					155	185		190	175		190
190	190		195	200					175	190		160	135		160
190	190		200	200					190	190		190	200		190
195	180		205	210					150	150		205	195		205

Number	30	1	30	10	29	30
Mean Length	194	170	184	175	169	194

Pt. Cabrillo ( ) 65 ft)

Location	PC9	PC16	PC26
Date	18	17	18
Depth (ft)	50	70	50

Transect Counts

	Red Abalone			Red Urchin		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	31	8	39	0	60	60
10-20	10	7	17	13	20	33
20-30	4	4	8	25	73	98
	---	---	---	---	---	---
			64			186
						178

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	43	50	93	0	60	60
10-20	10	34	44	5	2	7
20-30	14	22	36	7	4	11
	---	---	---	---	---	---
			173			78
						177

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

165	155	194	190	190	180
165	155	186	190	200	195
175	165	177	190	210	180
175	165	175	175	180	175
185	170	193	160	180	175
185	175	170	90	200	180
185	185	169	75	195	205
190	190	184	190	185	190
190	190	177	110	185	195
190	190	194	185	140	185
190	195	194	105	180	180
190	200	186	105	175	200
195	200	165	145	195	195
195	200	173	195	190	180
200	205	173	205	180	195

Number	30	30	30
Mean Length	184	167	197



Van Dame (0 - 20 ft) Continued

Location	VD18	VD19	VD20	VD22	VD26
Date	17	17	17	16	17
Depth (ft)	10	10	10	10	10

Transect Counts						
Red Abalone						
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	2	6	8	0	4	4
10-20	3	7	10	2	5	7
20-30	0	2	2	3	0	3
	---		---	---		---
	20		5	15		2
						111

Red Urchin						
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	9	9	2	0	2
10-20	24	4	28	3	5	8
20-30	0	2	2	3	0	3
	---		---	---		---
	39		8	75		0

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	
120	190
180	175
170	100
150	160
165	150
160	160
110	110
130	130
155	155
160	160
150	150
150	150
125	155
170	165
200	162
185	180
155	185
180	150
185	160
165	158
150	110
175	120
185	200
100	160
170	190
200	185
190	175

Number	Mean Length
17	151
4	133
15	157
2	163
30	166

Van Dame (21 - 35 ft)

Location	VD7	VD8	VD9	VD10	VD23	VD24	VD25
Date	18	16	17	17	16	16	17
Depth (ft)	20	25	35	30	20	20	20

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	a		b		tot		a		b		tot		a		b		tot	
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	28
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	4	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	15
20-30	5	0	5	0	0	0	2	3	3	6	0	0	0	2	2	3	10	13
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	5	0	5	0	0	0	17	29	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	56	56	

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	a		b		tot		a		b		tot		a		b		tot	
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	179	169	181	200	203	180	200	180	200	165	210	155	109	165	205
	179	169	181	200	203	180	200	180	200	165	210	155	109	165	205
	179	169	181	200	203	210	190	190	220	180	175	195	195	140	185
	179	169	181	200	203	190	200	150	190	170	155	195	195	195	200
	179	169	181	200	203	150	150	150	195	110	200	200	195	185	180
	179	169	181	200	203	195	195	195	200	195	200	200	195	195	190
	179	169	181	200	203	190	190	190	170	160	170	195	195	180	185
	179	169	181	200	203	190	190	190	185	210	185	190	185	185	180
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	190	200	200	180	185	180
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	160	200	160	200	210	170
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	145	200	145	200	205	115
	179	169	181	200	203	195	195	195	200	195	195	195	195	190	175
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	180	180	180	180	190	75
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	170	185	170	165	170	165
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	190	190	190	140	190	140
	179	169	181	200	203	180	180	180	200	200	200	200	200	200	200

Number  
Mean Length

Number	5	0	0	16	188	24	0	6	30
Mean Length	186	188	182	187	177				

Van Dome (36 - 45 ft)

Location	VD1	VD2	VD16
Date	16	16	16
Depth (ft)	37	40	40

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	VD1			VD2			VD16		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-30	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---		---	---		---	---		---
			3			0			0

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	VD1			VD2			VD16		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	7	32	39	6	21	27	12	23	35
10-20	2	20	22	14	41	55	16	21	37
20-30	27	13	40	8	23	31	22	37	59
	---		---	---		---	---		---
			101			113			131

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

176
178
192

Number	Mean Length
3	182
0	0

Van Douse ( > 45 ft )  
 Location V015  
 Date 16  
 Depth (ft) 45

Transect Counts  
 Red Abalone

	a	b	tot
0-10	1	0	1
10-20	0	0	0
20-30	1	0	1
	---		2

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot
0-10	18	8	26
10-20	14	16	30
20-30	36	13	49
	---		105

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

	Number	Mean Length
210	1	210

Pt. Arena - DFG (0 - 20 ft)

Location	PA11	PA14	PA15
Date	18	18	18
Depth (ft)	20	16	18

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	PA11			PA14			PA15		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	29	18	46	0	4	4	11	0	11
10-20	10	13	23	5	2	7	12	4	16
20-30	45	23	68	3	2	5	6	8	14
	---		137	---		16	---		41

Red Urchin	PA11			PA14			PA15		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	1	0	1	38	48	86	1	34	35
10-20	3	2	5	105	54	159	0	0	0
20-30	6	14	20	86	21	107	11	2	13
	---		26	---		352	---		48

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

205	142	80	140	195
206	198	152	190	205
210	185	131	217	185
150	197	170	200	200
192	212	205	195	165
184	205	170	191	185
200	178	175	197	215
183	165	190	170	
173	185	185	192	
154	195	195	171	
168	168	195	180	
180	210	203	160	
182	190	125	185	
175	180	190	180	190
146	185	175	195	195
212	172	177	120	205
195	195		200	170
208	180		175	165
210	185		205	127

Number  
Mean Length

36	16	32
186	170	183



Pt. Arena - DFB (21 - 35 ft)

Location	PA2	PA3	PA5	PA6	PA9	PA10	PA12	PA13	PA16
Date	17	18	17	17	18	18	17	17	18
Depth (ft)	30	26	23	27	29	29	25	22	30

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	PA2			PA3			PA5			PA6			PA9			PA10			PA12			PA13			PA16		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	38	26	64	0	0	0	4	11	15	17	16	33	3	6	9	1	3	4	5	15	20	0	1	1	15	9	24
10-20	9	27	36	2	3	5	10	15	25	7	12	19	16	2	18	4	5	9	7	6	13	1	3	4	9	11	20
20-30	15	44	59	0	0	0	11	11	22	6	5	11	5	6	11	5	0	5	10	13	23	3	6	9	21	8	29
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	159		5	62		63			38		18			56		14											73

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	PA2			PA3			PA5			PA6			PA9			PA10			PA12			PA13			PA16		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	1	1	89	59	148	49	18	67	0	1	1	48	41	89	21	25	46	0	0	0	8	62	70	18	18	36
10-20	0	-	0	104	57	161	78	35	113	0	4	4	30	17	47	36	39	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	32
20-30	0	1	1	37	67	104	6	11	17	0	1	1	39	28	67	47	15	62	1	0	1	4	11	15	30	14	44
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	2		413	197		6			203		183			1		85											124

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	PA2	PA3	PA5	PA6	PA9	PA10	PA12	PA13	PA16
205	210	157	195	198	220	182	215	170	200
205	200	149	185	180	182	203	195	175	205
209	194	206	192	210	193	167	184	182	194
224	186	216	163	197	210	110	185	190	200
225	195	173	206	200	195	190	205	175	200
212	165		188	192	183	190	197	185	190
207	205		182	210	201	195	215	185	200
198	189		182	190	190	168	185	190	203
222	174		220	186	190	170	195	175	199
209	210		195	218	195	215	217	170	180
199	195		201	190	165	168	205	185	160
170	205		200	182	170	207	185	170	210
139	218		195	212	185	221	198	173	190
211	206		188	215	205	170	200	205	198
215	197		182	205	190	182	183	200	193
219			201	205	175	190	175	190	203
			209	205	205	190	205	210	192
			172	179	184	193	208	215	200
			200	182	198	175	200	207	203
			165	175	185	205	191	203	190

Number	31	10	27	28	30	23	32	27	30
Mean Length	200	197	190	190	191	192	197	198	195

Pt. Arena - DFG ( ) 65 ft)

Location PA4  
Date 17  
Depth (ft) 46

Transect Counts

Red Abalone  
a b tot  
0-10 42 4 46  
10-20 10 1 11  
20-30 1 0 1  
---  
58

Red Urchin

a b tot  
0-10 2 - 2  
10-20 1 1 2  
20-30 0 - 0  
---  
4

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

180 160  
197 175  
194 179  
194 181  
194 182  
195 185  
200 187  
200 192  
203 194  
205 204  
205 205  
205 213  
208 223  
211 200  
212 206  
212 204  
216 195  
218  
225  
225

Number 37  
Mean Length 200

Pt. Arena - DFG (36 - 45 ft)

Location PA1  
Date 17  
Depth (ft) 40

PA7  
17  
37

PA8  
17  
37

Transect Counts

Red Abalone  
a b tot a b tot a b tot  
0-10 1 0 1 1 1 2 0 1 1  
10-20 5 2 7 5 0 5 2 2 4  
20-30 1 6 7 7 0 3 3 3 0 3  
---  
15 10 8

Red Urchin

a b tot a b tot a b tot  
0-10 66 84 150 100 81 181 100 100 200  
10-20 72 54 126 100 38 138 100 100 200  
20-30 55 65 120 78 64 142 37 100 137  
---  
396 461 537

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

199 198  
186 208  
224 205  
194 197  
205 189  
202 200  
157 208  
193 199  
193 197  
169 183  
200 179  
190 204  
202 202  
193 200  
182 185  
182

Number 31  
Mean Length 185

Pt. Arena - CAA (0 - 20 ft)

Location PA9  
 Date 18  
 Depth (ft) 17

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	a	b	tot
0-10	8	2	10
10-20	3	7	10
20-30	1	2	3
	---		23

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	a	b	tot
0-10	-	-	0
10-20	-	-	0
20-30	-	-	0
	---		0

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

98 200  
 138 195  
 140 195  
 178 220  
 180 210  
 194 160  
 190 210  
 192 175  
 205 185  
 215 165  
 190 165  
 180

Number	Mean Length
23	180

Pt. Arena - CAA (21 - 35 ft)

Location	PA1	PA2	PA3	PA4	PA6	PA8	PA10	PA12
Date	16	16	17	17	17	17	18	18
Depth (ft)	32	25	27	30	30	25	30	30

Transect Counts

Red Abalone		PA2		PA3		PA4		PA6		PA8		PA10		PA12											
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot								
0-10	19	13	32	25	40	65	16	15	31	42	36	78	18	27	45	22	24	46	8	10	18	18	32	43	75
10-20	10	7	17	21	23	44	9	14	23	38	29	67	11	32	43	20	28	49	13	22	35	34	34	40	74
20-30	7	10	17	23	26	49	16	21	37	28	31	59	10	21	31	26	49	75	6	24	30	21	41	61	62
			66			158			91			204			119			170			83				211

Red Urchin

Red Urchin		PA2		PA3		PA4		PA6		PA8		PA10		PA12					
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot		
0-10	2	40	42	0	-	0	1	1	100	86	10	9	19	0	-	0	21	10	31
10-20	0	6	6	-	-	0	0	0	100	-	100	1	0	1	-	-	0	0	14
20-30	12	10	22	-	-	0	0	0	81	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	4	6
			70			0		1	367			30			0		0	40	

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

170	100	190	240	180	145	230	220	210	190	193	219	192	220	220	195
145	190	185	235	180	180	170	195	195	185	224	211	158	170	210	200
170	195	155	238	195	166	215	200	210	165	169	199	190	195	190	210
195	195	155	210	180	175	120	160	190	210	239	192	200	185	175	185
195	200	185	140	185	210	225	150	140	195	224	216	162	160	140	190
189	160	180	160	200	195	225	210	190	200	212	231	115	80	210	185
195	145	175	170	205	180	185	185	180	195	198	201	165	55	205	210
160	175	135	210	125	190	185	195	180	180	193	200	203	195	175	210
130	195	115	180	195	185	210	140	195	145	185	174	210		175	185
155	200	190	195	200	180	240	210	225	90	99	220	220		210	195
160	180	195	198	195	190	125	200	165	195	205	179	172		180	200
180	190	150	140	200	220	135	195	185	160	233	227	190		140	195
195	85	195	155	175	100	175	225	175	195	199	216	205		135	180
65	195	215	170	175	200	200	135	145	160	172	205	40		200	175
130	205	165	175	200	212	210	150	200	200	224	192	200		190	165
				240		240		184			184				
				235		235		205			205				
				210		210									

Number	Mean Length
30	168
30	180
33	191
30	184
30	184
32	201
23	169
30	199

Pt. Arena - CAA (36 - 45 ft)

Location	PAS	PA7	PA11
Date	17	17	18
Depth (ft)	40	37	40

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	33	21	54	18	40	58	21	19	40
10-20	19	17	36	37	25	62	16	39	55
20-30	26	19	45	6	12	18	27	22	49
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			135			138			144

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	100	100	200	-	-	0	71	75	146
10-20	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0
20-30	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	0
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
			200			0			146

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

195	195	142	232	185	190
200	200	200	228	200	185
210	175	205	219	210	200
175	240	180	213	180	165
180	240	207	205	170	195
140	240	150	198	215	210
155	185	221	190	210	230
200	180	227	173	195	120
130	185	191	159	190	135
120	210	189	79	180	190
175	200	154	226	145	210
195	240	201	224	165	195
165	245	217	209	170	180
175	165	193	209	180	165
185	170	157	186	195	200
200	180		195		
245	175		159		
235	210				
210					

Number	37	32	30
Mean Length	193	192	195

## Salt Point (0 - 20 ft)

Location	SP9	SP11	SP20	SP23	SP24	SP25	SP26	SP30	SP31
Date	18	17	16	17	18	18	17	18	16
Depth (ft)	18	18	18	18	18	18	20	20	15

## Transect Counts

## Red Abalone

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot						
0-10	0	0	0	7	7	14	13	11	24	10	2	12	0	5	5	6	23	29	8	5	13	10	11	21	14	6	20
10-20	1	3	4	12	12	24	2	5	7	2	9	11	6	10	16	1	15	16	3	3	6	7	15	22	5	12	17
20-30	3	4	7	9	4	13	4	7	11	4	15	19	7	4	11	2	4	6	2	5	7	14	19	33	8	14	22
	11		11			51			42			42			32			51			26			76			59

## Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot						
0-10	66	76	142	1	0	1	11	2	13	0	0	0	10	-	10	0	20	20	20	60	80	0	-	0	0	0	0
10-20	132	113	245	0	0	0	8	1	9	10	0	10	30	-	30	11	0	11	31	80	111	0	-	0	0	0	0
20-30	159	125	284	0	5	5	2	1	3	0	1	1	20	-	20	0	10	10	21	83	104	0	-	0	0	0	0
	671		671			6			25			11			60			41			295			0			0

## Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

180	185	188	189	210	190	175	157	168	185	60	190	195	165	170	190	170	190	230	170
175	180	191	200	210	185	188	168	185	200	185	160	135	190	150	180	150	180	195	190
168	183	184	210	215	185	180	178	170	180	177	187	167	200	180	180	180	180	180	180
185	160	188	180	206	190	178	195	180	175	145	190	210	170	185	160	185	160	180	160
176	176	189	168	225	170	199	214	165	180	183	195	170	170	170	175	170	175	170	175
175	175	165	187	180	205	171	186	210	145	210	180	170	170	150	200	150	200	150	160
174	181	181	175	128	210	206	180	130	175	165	135	180	210	180	210	180	210	145	190
185	185	187	175	185	175	179	160	160	210	168	175	200	165	195	185	200	165	200	165
195	188	188	205	170	180	170	190	170	200	175	175	190	150	200	165	200	150	190	150
180	180	147	179	170	170	186	203	160	200	165	165	190	150	190	150	190	175	190	175
205	205	196	180	215	195	190			190	190			180	180	130	180	180	195	180
		211	200	185	195	122			100	100			100	100	150	150	150	170	165
		174	200	187	183	170			190	190			185	150	150	185	150	170	165
		106	210	218	190	205			172	172			200	185	185	200	185	165	200
		210	207	194	161	178			162	162			220	190	190	180	180	165	180
									166				210	190	190	165			

Number  
Mean Length

15	30	31	25	21	16	8	31	28
180	186	189	181	173	169	179	190	177

## Salt Point (21 - 35 ft)

Location	SP1	SP4	SP7	SP8	SP10	SP12	SP13	SP14	SP15
Date	16	17	18	18	18	16	16	17	17
Depth (ft)	29	33	28	28	25	35	28	33	30

## Transect Counts

Red Abalone		SP4		SP7		SP8		SP10		SP12		SP13		SP14		SP15									
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot								
0-10	11	15	26	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	17	8	25	1	1	2	0	0	0		
10-20	16	14	30	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	19	25	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-30	15	15	30	2	3	5	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	33	18	51	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	86		86	8		8	4		4	0	48	0		0	120		120	2		2					1

## Red Urchin

Red Urchin		SP4		SP7		SP8		SP10		SP12		SP13		SP14		SP15											
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot										
0-10	6	7	13	18	44	62	29	58	87	36	16	52	6	75	81	63	31	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	41	41	47	46	93	36	20	56	41	63	104	4	10	14	88	45	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-30	25	7	32	35	12	47	43	83	126	34	36	70	38	5	43	67	28	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	86		86	202		202	269		269	226		226	138		138	322		322	0		0					200	

## Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

Length (mm)	SP4	SP7	SP8	SP10	SP12	SP13	SP14	SP15
226	225	215	160	185	178	190	170	190
200	170	210	200	175	175	170	167	170
190	185	110	200	180	190	180	202	180
210	200		185	180	182	210	172	210
210	195			185	200	200	170	200
155				190	220	185	193	185
224				200	175	210	188	210
118				185	180	175	171	175
185				190	168	190	178	190
165				180	175	190	173	190
190				180	175	200	174	200
160				175	180	200	201	200
175				185	170	185	147	185
210				200	200	200	183	200
170				170	178	215	163	215

## Number

15

## Mean Length

182

8

4

0

30

0

30

0

190

2

183

30

195

2

190

1

190

Salt Point (21 - 35 ft) Continued

Location	SP17	SP21	SP22	SP27	SP29
Date	18	16	17	17	18
Depth (ft)	30	28	28	30	30

Transect Counts

Red Abalone		SP21		SP22		SP27		SP29						
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot			
0-10	1	2	3	10	12	22	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
10-20	3	1	4	5	8	13	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
20-30	0	0	0	20	15	35	4	5	9	0	0	0	0	0
			---			---			---			---		
			7			70			12			0		2

Red Urchin

Red Urchin		SP21		SP22		SP27		SP29							
a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot				
0-10	53	38	91	5	8	13	100	52	152	35	50	85	3	2	5
10-20	105	49	154	44	21	65	25	27	52	38	61	99	1	1	2
20-30	83	49	132	16	4	20	10	5	15	58	75	133	3	0	3
			---			---			---			---			
			377			98			219			317			10

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

180	190	170	166	180	203	200	195
90	185	195	168	182	205		
170	190	200	205	168	168		
145		230	193	178	178		
		185	212	165	165		
		163	134	175	175		
		202	214	175	175		
		195	195	210	210		
		194	187				
		172	195				

Number	Mean Length	Number	Mean Length
7	164	20	180
		10	184
		0	
		2	198





Salt Point ( > 45 ft)

Location	SP5	SP6	SP16	SP18
Date	18	18	18	18
Depth (ft)	48	48	50	48

Transect Counts

	Red Abalone			Red Urchin		
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-30	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---	---	---	---	---	---
	0	0	0	0	0	0

Red Urchin

	a	b	tot	a	b	tot
0-10	34	25	59	11	14	25
10-20	11	18	29	34	13	47
20-30	23	33	56	0	13	13
	---	---	---	---	---	---
	144	85	144	144	52	144

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

	a	b	tot
0-10	5	5	10
10-20	17	10	27
20-30	11	4	15
	---	---	---
	0	0	0

Number  
Mean Length

Ft. Ross (0 - 20 ft)

Location	FR14	FR17	FR18	FR19	FR25	FR29	FR30	FR38
Date	17	18	16	16	18	17	17	17
Depth (ft)	20	7	11	18	9	13	13	15

Transect Counts	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot				
Red Abalone																						
0-10	0	2	2	28	56	15	14	29	7	10	17	21	21	42	11	2	13	0	0	0	2	2
10-20	1	3	4	23	26	49	12	13	25	9	10	19	14	14	28	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
20-30	0	1	1	19	32	51	9	25	34	2	11	13	17	16	33	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
			7		156			88		49		103		13		0		79		60		7
Red Urchin																						
0-10	33	14	47	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6	5	4	9	18	0	18	10	10
10-20	37	24	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	15	22	12	2	14	20	0	20	30	30	30
20-30	9	19	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	5	4	9	15	3	18	32	9	41	20	20
			136		0			0		3		37		41		79		60		60		60

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

185	190	165	140	190	190	165	177	165	180	173	138	
190	165	165	163	204	182	198	196	164	186	172	180	
200	175	180	168	180	178	155	172	200			165	
205	155	185	172	172	215	153	170	167			185	
210	185	175	174	178	210	178	188	176			160	
170			178	184	178	185	170	202			192	
			185	179	190	184	180	181			175	
			165	179	175	184	174	168				
			165	182	163	216	195	185				
			170	185	205	208	179	173				
			160	188	165	168	160	174				
			190	200	178	194	195	191				
			190	209	175	150	158	155				
			170	185	150	190	180	183				
			165	185	155	202	190	166				
			185	175								
			160	200								
			180	185								
			175	185								

Number	Mean Length
7	171
195	178
30	178
176	178
28	178
185	178
30	178
28	178
4	178
0	178
7	171

Ft. Ross (21 - 35 ft)

Location	FR1	FR2	FR3	FR6	FR7	FR8	FR11	FR12	FR13
Date	16	16	17	17	16	16	17	17	17
Depth (ft)	35	27	23	23	34	25	35	28	25

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	FR1		FR2		FR3		FR6		FR7		FR8		FR11		FR12		FR13							
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot						
0-10	0	1	1	2	1	3	4	10	14	3	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3	
10-20	0	0	0	6	0	6	6	5	11	1	2	2	4	0	0	1	1	7	1	8	2	0	2	
20-30	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	3		10			29			6		9			2		1		9		1			7	

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	FR1		FR2		FR3		FR6		FR7		FR8		FR11		FR12		FR13						
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot					
0-10	17	5	22	58	46	104	3	8	11	20	28	48	18	8	26	24	29	53	20	28	48		
10-20	15	14	29	75	44	119	0	0	34	9	57	66	10	34	38	72	20	27	47	13	57	70	
20-30	21	28	49	24	21	45	0	0	22	23	38	61	27	12	21	33	18	28	46	20	24	44	
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	100		268			8			98		175			144		125		146		162			

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

Length (mm)	FR1	FR2	FR3	FR6	FR7	FR8	FR11	FR12	FR13
176	172	177	165	180	185	200	195	190	210
172	190	185	180	180	188	188	188	178	180
171	171	180	180	180	190	190	190	190	180
			170	185	195	195	175	174	190
			150	185	178	185	174	170	190
			175	190			170	170	190
			185	180			165	165	195
			185	200					165
			180	210					
			180	180					
			200	195					
			210	210					
			205	205					
			180	180					
			175	175					

Number

2	4	26	6	8	1	8	1	8	8
---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Mean Length

174	181	184	181	185	195	182	195	182	188
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Ft Ross (21 - 35 ft) Continued

Location	FR20	FR21	FR22	FR34	FR35	FR36	FR37	FR42
Date	17	17	17	16	16	17	17	18
Depth (ft)	34	30	23	25	25	25	25	25

Transect Counts

	a		b		tot		a		b		tot		a		b		tot		
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	
0-10	0	5	5	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10-20	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
20-30	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---	7	---	4	---	3	---	3	---	3	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	5	5

Red Urchin

	a		b		tot		a		b		tot		a		b		tot	
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
0-10	15	26	41	30	45	75	3	0	3	15	15	20	3	10	10	10	10	10
10-20	31	48	79	16	15	31	6	10	16	17	17	16	16	13	15	4	4	4
20-30	48	39	87	0	0	0	1	9	10	26	26	19	19	4	5	6	6	6
	---	207	---	106	---	29	---	58	---	55	---	20	---	30	---	20	---	20

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

93	190	165	132	180	180	125	185
155	202	175	175	100	100	210	210
172	172	195	195	170	170	165	165
166	166	220	220	165	165	220	220

Number	6	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	5
Mean Length	163	157	178	140	3	140	0	0	190

Ft. Ross (36 - 45 ft)

Location	FR4	FR9	FR10	FR26	FR27	FR28	FR33	FR41
Date	18	16	17	17	16	17	18	18
Depth (ft)	45	38	40	38	38	38	43	45

Transect Counts

Red Abalone	FR4		FR9		FR10		FR26		FR27		FR28		FR33		FR41	
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	
0-10	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	13	1	0	1	1	0	0
10-20	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	0
20-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	1	1	1	0	0	17	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0

Red Urchin

Red Urchin	FR4		FR9		FR10		FR26		FR27		FR28		FR33		FR41	
	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	
0-10	4	10	14	6	14	20	25	6	31	15	3	9	15	1	16	0
10-20	1	13	14	11	9	20	23	29	52	18	2	12	10	2	12	6
20-30	9	8	17	15	4	19	24	26	50	20	8	12	11	0	11	0
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	45	45	59	59	133	53	33	39	14	11	11	14	14	11	11	

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	FR4	FR9	FR10	FR26	FR27	FR28	FR33	FR41
180	180	177	177	170	200	178	168	195
				175	197	180	180	180
				160	165			
				180	160			
				180	165			
				175				
				160				
				165				

Number	FR4	FR9	FR10	FR26	FR27	FR28	FR33	FR41
Mean Length	180	177	177	175	197	180	180	180

Ft. Ross ( ) 45 ft)			FR15			FR16			FR23			FR24			FR31			FR32			FR39			FR40		
Location	Date	Depth (ft)	18	55	18	46	18	53	18	49	18	50	18	18	18	50	18	48	18	50	18	18	50			

Transect Counts		Red Abalone		FR15		FR16		FR23		FR24		FR31		FR32		FR39		FR40				
		a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot			
0-10		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10-20		0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
20-30		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		---		2	0		0	---		0	0		0	---		1	0		0	---		2

Red Urchin		FR15		FR16		FR23		FR24		FR31		FR32		FR39		FR40						
		a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot	a	b	tot						
0-10		9	0	9	8	0	8	6	11	17	18	17	35	0	9	5	3	8	3	3	0	0
10-20		0	1	1	4	0	4	10	10	21	14	35	11	16	27	0	3	4	0	4	1	1
20-30		0	0	0	14	0	14	8	17	25	15	32	29	11	40	0	0	6	0	6	3	0
		---		10	26		24	---		84	102		12	---		18	7		0	---		0

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)		FR15		FR16		FR23		FR24		FR31		FR32		FR39		FR40	
		180	190	180	190	180	190	180	190	180	190	180	190	180	190	180	190
Number		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Mean Length		185															175

## APPENDIX B

### TRANSECT AND SUMMARY DATA FROM VAN DAMME STATE PARK AND FORT ROSS STATE PARK SEPTEMBER 1971

#### Explanation of Transect Data Display Format

'Area', Date ( - ft): General survey location, month/year, depth range.

Station: Arbitrary transect number, no chart reference available.

Transect Counts (30 X 4m): Band transects were 30 X 4 meters.

Red Abalone: Total red abalone count on each transect.

Red Urchin: Total red urchin count on each transect.

Red Abalone Lengths (mm): Maximum shell length in mm of up to first 25 red abalone on each transect.

Number: Total abalone measured on each transect.

Mean Length: Mean shell length of abalone measured on transect.



Van Dume, Sept. 1971, (0 - 10 ft, Intertidal)

Station	1	2	3	4	5
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)					
Red Abalone	67	2	36	13	21
Red Urchin	0	0	130	450	10
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	196 177 135 173 159 196 123 189 166 159 181 104 178 177 178 177 157 186 202 187 151 170 195 197 162	139 172	183 148 140 171 167 141 204 151 185 179 171 151 167 149 163 173 160 125 190 159 175 178 163 104 152	196 195 194 186 178 173 164 153 166 112 104 151 167 149 200 174 191 212 171 197 188	196 201 133 207 151 174 191 192 184 163 150 168 182 98 200 174 191 212 171 197 188
Number	25	2	25	11	21
Mean Length	171	155	216	164	175

Van Dume, Sept. 1971, (10 - 20 ft)

Station	1	2
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)		
Red Abalone	4	8
Red Urchin	688	500
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	191 170 156 156 154 158*	140 185 166 165 154 161
Number	4	7
Mean Length	166	161

Van Dame, Sept. 1971, (20 - 30 ft)

Station 1 2

Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)

Red Abalone 5 46  
 Red Urchin 0 340

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

128 192  
 186 179  
 190 174  
 157 186  
 211 174  
 202  
 182  
 195  
 182  
 189  
 176  
 205  
 181  
 180  
 119  
 182  
 180  
 185  
 195  
 199  
 179  
 201  
 188  
 177

Number 5 24  
 Mean Length 174 183

Van Dame, Sept. 1971, (30 - 40 ft)

Station 1 2

Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)

Red Abalone 2 3  
 Red Urchin 299 114

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

150 113  
 165 167  
 229

Number 2 3  
 Mean Length 158 170

Van Dame, Sept. 1971, (> 40 ft)

Station 1 2

Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)

Red Abalone 0 0  
 Red Urchin 41 130

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

..

Number 0 0  
 Mean Length

Ft. Ross, Sept. 1971, (0 - 10 ft, intertidal)

Station	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)												
Red Abalone	11	0	21	1	160	0	17	0	0	11	0	15
Red Urchin	17	0	1	0	42	3	108	0	0	3	10	39
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)												
	188	167		182	182	187	187				165	
		144		210	210	196	196				92	
		176		183	183	174	174				85	
		120		190	190	170	170				163	
				187	187	161	161				171	
				151	151	196	196				162	
				156	156	212	212				182	
				152	152	164	164				190	
				189	189	174	174				168	
				186	186	164	164					
						192	192					
						210	210					
						158	158					
						194	194					
-----												
Number	1	4	0	0	10	0	14	0	0	0	0	9
Mean Length	188	152		179	179	182	182					153

Ft. Ross, Sept. 1971, (10 - 20 ft)

Station	1	2	3	4	5
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)					
Red Abalone	399	20	26	13	25
Red Urchin	3	165	222	215	5
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)					
	186	179	168	190	173
	187	186	216	166	167
	181	191	155	212	181
	185	182	161	159	196
	190	190	147	189	224
	164	192	170	191	213
	207	162	123	203	172
	197	182	181	217	156
	173	192	193	197	187
	187	189	176	203	217
	180	162	194	186	163
	173	155	173	190	204
	200	200	197	190	187
	161	190	200	190	156
	190	189	187	168	168
	166	181	155	207	207
	183	181	184	162	162
	185	169	169	172	172
	183	188	188	149	149
	170	191	191	195	195
	189	194	194	162	162
	174	178	178	211	211
	205	170	170	178	178
		176	176	195	195
				185	185

-----					
Number	23	17	24	14	25
Mean Length	183	183	177	192	183

Ft. Ross, Sept. 1971, (20 - 30 ft)

Station 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)

Red Abalone 3 13 7 0 1 19 3 2

Red Urchin 229 36 75 0 147 31 173 70

Red Abalone Lengths (mm)

156 166 176 145 200 150 185  
 165 179 197 199 139 180  
 210 177 186 195 201  
 199  
 204  
 203  
 166  
 194  
 190  
 209  
 162  
 186  
 182  
 215  
 177  
 182  
 212  
 216  
 195

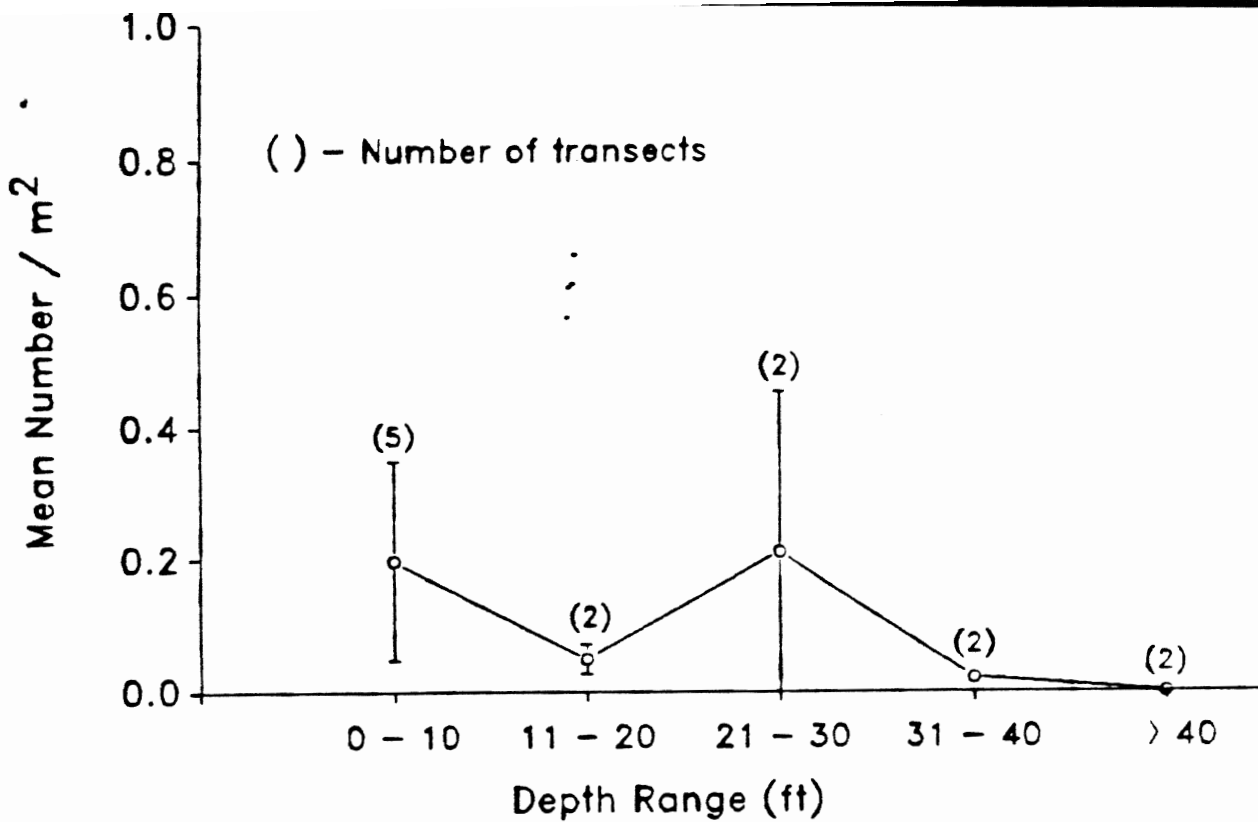
Number 3 13 7 0 1 16 3 2  
 Mean Length 177 184 183 145 193 163 183

Ft. Ross, Sept. 1971, (30 - 40 ft)

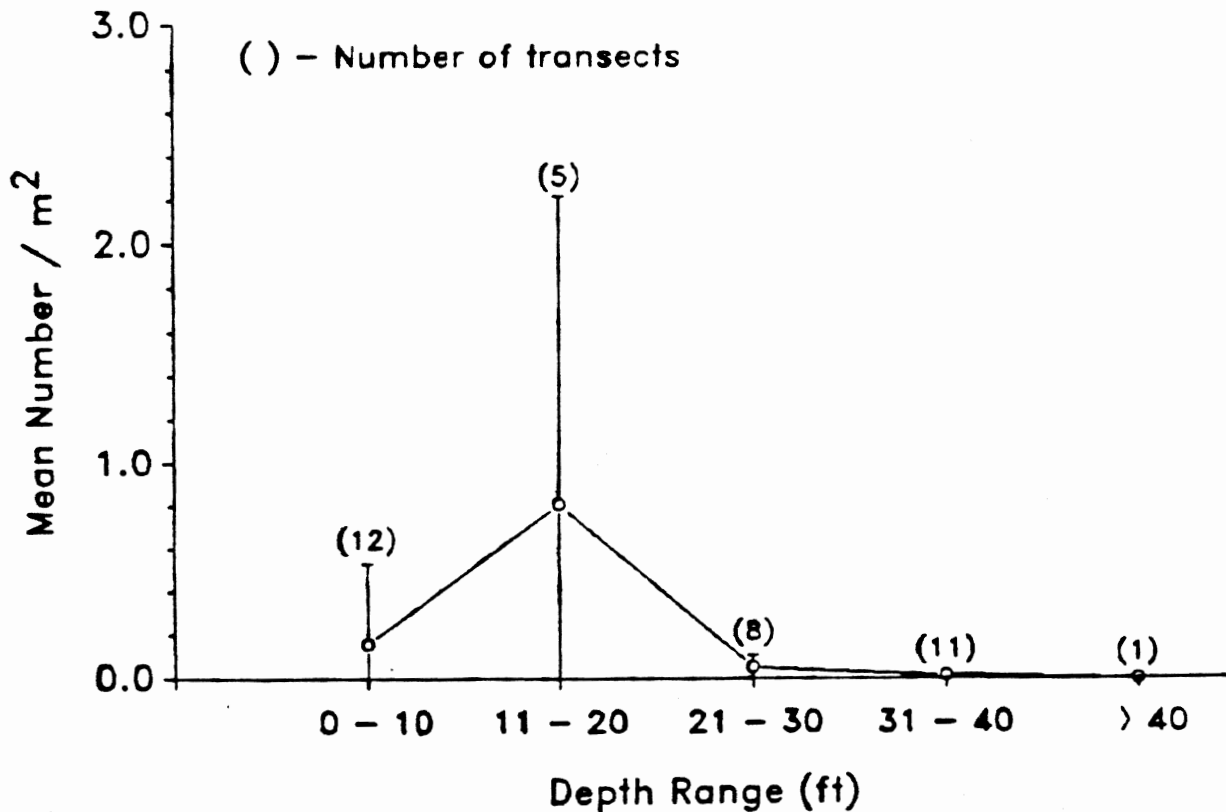
Station	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)											
Red Abalone	4	8	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Red Urchin	156	165	150	166	230	115	242	150	150	30	0
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	199	163				171		170			
	177	178						185			
	187	198									
	157	180									
		231									
		196									
		166									
		186									
Number	4	8	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Mean Length	180	187				171		178			

Ft. Ross, Sept. 1971, ( ) 40 ft)

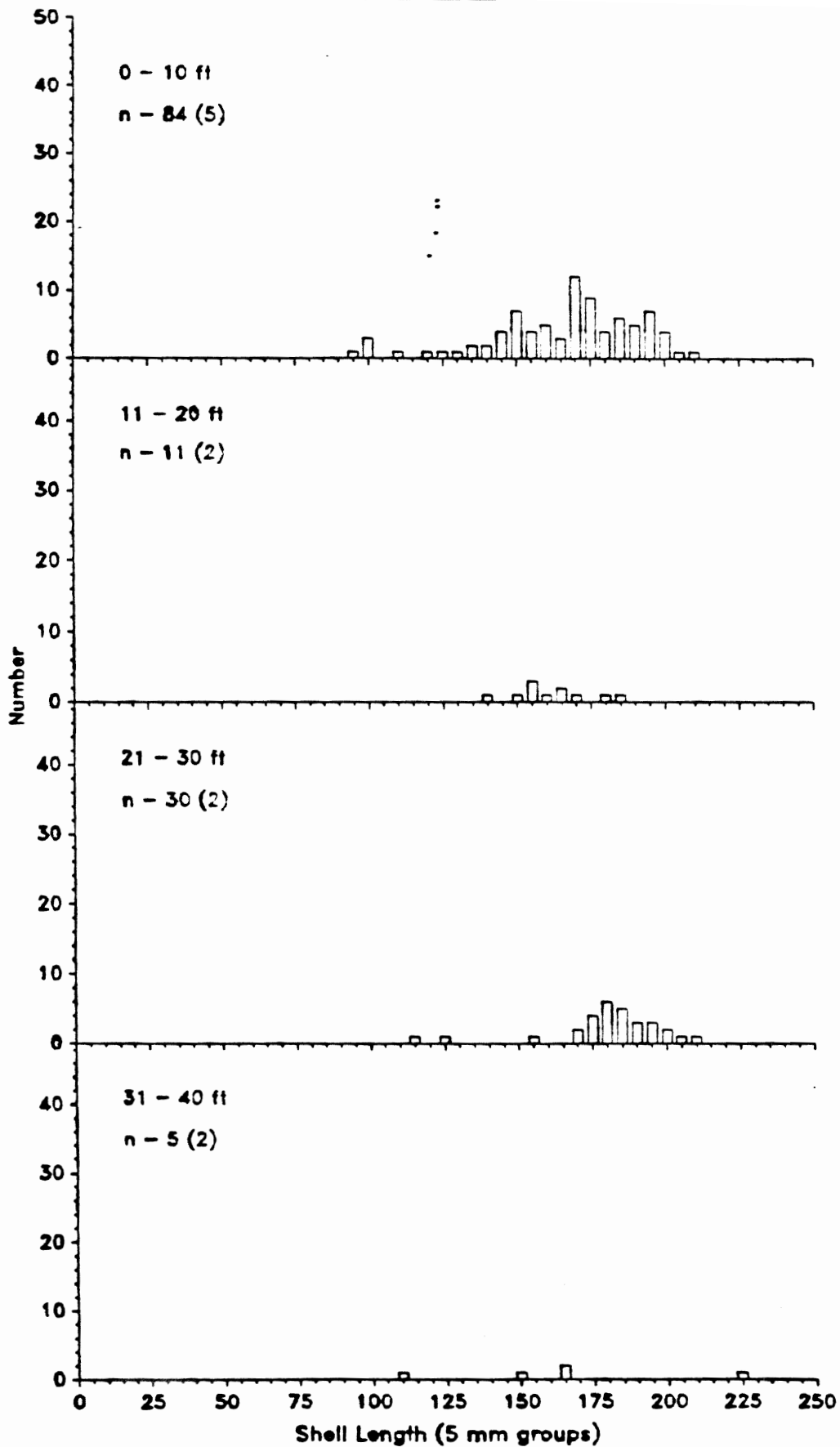
Station	1
Transect Counts (30 x 4 m)	
Red Abalone	0
Red Urchin	163
Red Abalone Lengths (mm)	
Number	0
Mean Length	



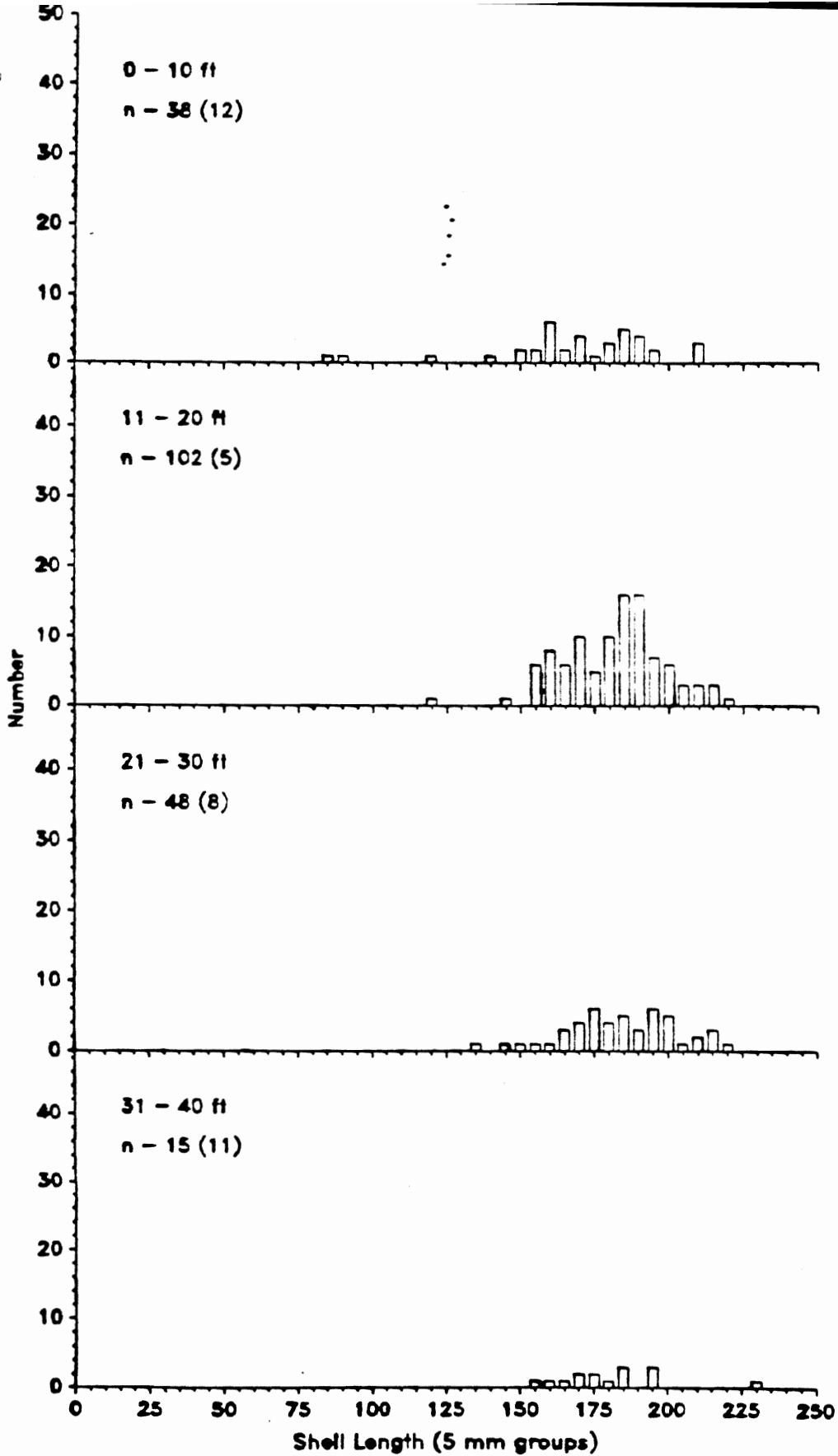
Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Van Damme State Park, September 1971.



Mean number of red abalone/m<sup>2</sup> ( $\pm$ SD) on transects by depth range at Fort Ross State Park, September 1971.



Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Van Damme State Park, September 1971.



Red abalone size frequencies by depth range (n=number measured, ( )=number transects) at Fort Ross State Park, September 1971.